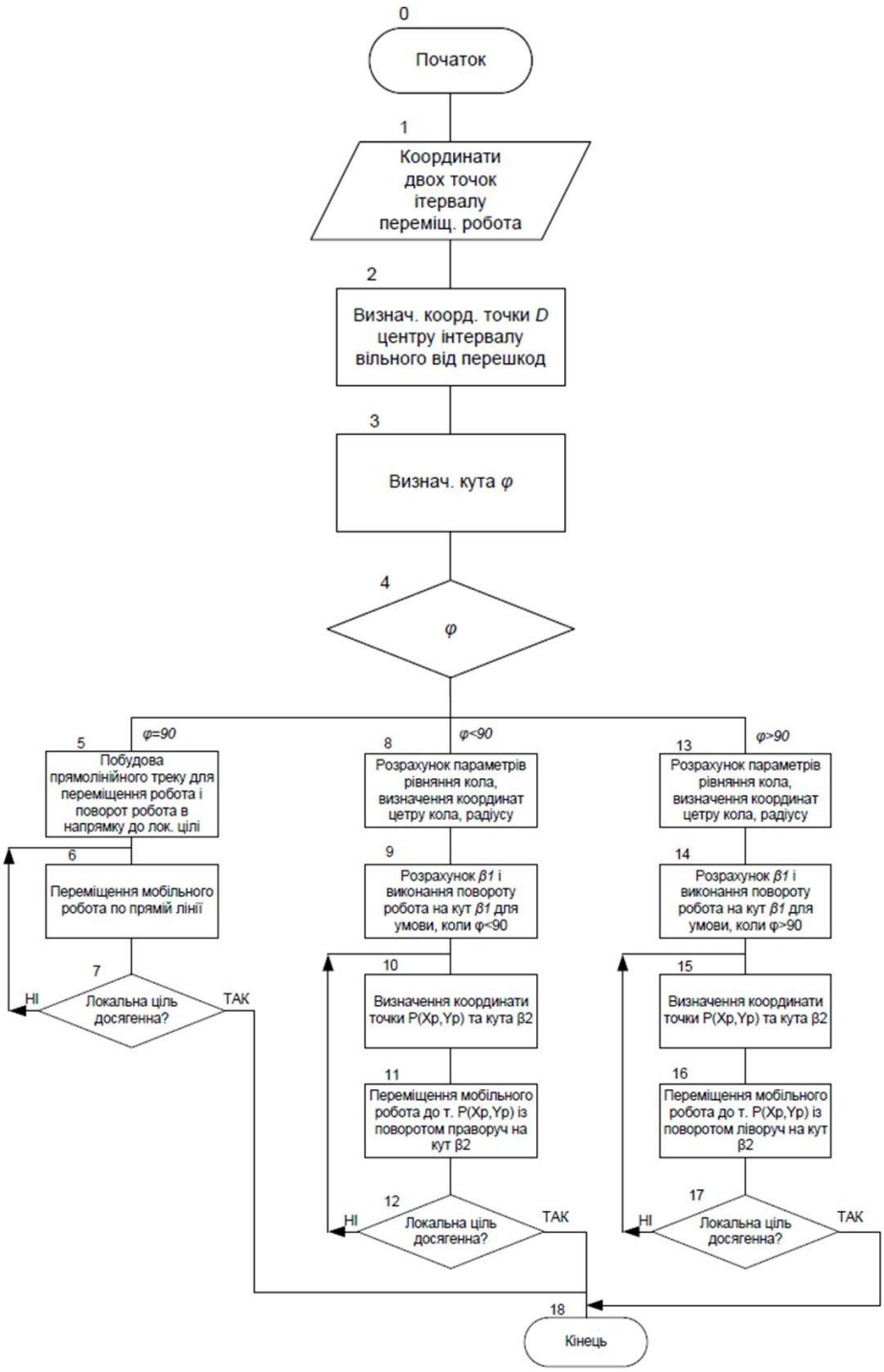
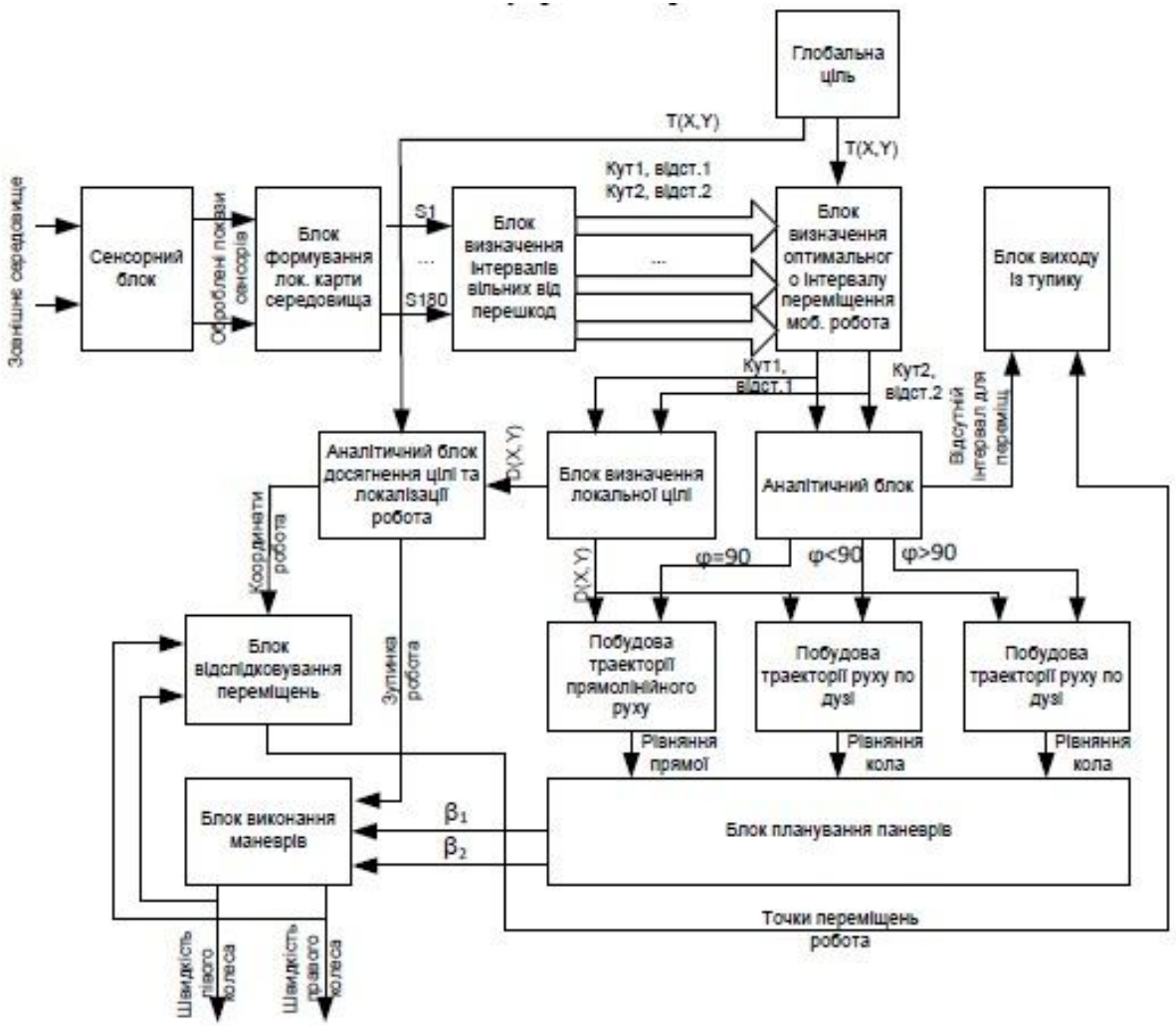
ДОДАТОК А

Схема роботи алгоритму побудови траєкторії руху



ДОДАТОК Б

Схема управління роботом



ДОДАТОК В

Source Code

```
#include <iostream>
#include <iomanip>
#include <math.h>
#include <ctime>
#include <string>
#include <queue>

using namespace std;

const int IDIM = 8; // horizontal size of the squares
const int JDIM = 6; // vertical size size of the squares
const int NDIR = 4; // number of possible directions to go at any position

// if NDIR = 4
const int iDir[NDIR] = {1, 0, -1, 0};
const int jDir[NDIR] = {0, 1, 0, -1};

// if NDIR = 8
//const int iDir[NDIR] = {1, 1, 0, -1, -1, -1, 0, 1};
//const int jDir[NDIR] = {0, 1, 1, 1, 0, -1, -1, -1};

int squares[IDIM][JDIM];

// list of closed (check-out) nodes
int closedNodes[IDIM][JDIM];
```

```
// list of open (not-yet-checked-out) nodes
int openNodes[IDIM][JDIM];

// map of directions (0: East, 1: North, 2: West, 3: South)
int dirMap[IDIM][JDIM];

struct Location
{
   int row, col;

   Location()
   {
      row = col = 0;
   };

   Location(int r, int c)
   {
      row = r;
      col = c;
   };
};

class Node
{
   // current position
   int rPos;
```

```
int cPos;

// total distance already travelled to reach the node
int GValue;

// FValue = GValue + remaining distance estimate
int FValue;  // smaller FValue gets priority

public:
   Node(const Location &loc, int g, int f)
      {rPos = loc.row; cPos = loc.col; GValue = g; FValue = f;}

                  Location getLocation() const {return Location(rPos,cPos);}
   int getGValue() const {return GValue;}
   int getFValue() const {return FValue;}

   void calculateFValue(const Location& locDest)
   {
       FValue = GValue + getHValue(locDest) * 10;
   }


   void updateGValue(const int & i) // i: direction
   {
      GValue += (NDIR == 8 ? (i % 2 == 0 ? 10 : 14) : 10);
   }
```

```
    // Estimation function for the remaining distance to the goal.
    const int & getHValue(const Location& locDest) const
    {
       static int rd, cd, d;
       rd = locDest.row - rPos;
       cd = locDest.col - cPos;

       // Euclidian Distance
       // d = static_cast<int>(sqrt((double)(rd*rd+cd*cd)));

       // Manhattan distance
       d = abs(rd) + abs(cd);

       // Chebyshev distance
       //d = max(abs(rd), abs(cd));

       return(d);
    }

        // Determine FValue (in the priority queue)
        friend bool operator<(const Node & a, const Node & b)
        {
           return a.getFValue() > b.getFValue();
        }
};

// A-star algorithm.
```

```
// The path returned is a string of direction digits.
string pathFind( const Location &locStart ,
                 const Location &locFinish )

{
   // list of open (not-yet-checked-out) nodes
   static priority_queue<Node> q[2];

   // q index
   static int qi;

   static Node* pNode1;
   static Node* pNode2;
   static int i, j, row, col, iNext, jNext;
   static char c;
   qi = 0;

   // reset the Node lists (0 = ".")
   for(j = 0; j < JDIM; j++) {
      for(i = 0; i < IDIM; i++) {
         closedNodes[i][j] = 0;
         openNodes[i][j] = 0;
      }
   }

   // create the start node and push into list of open nodes
   pNode1 = new Node(locStart, 0, 0);
```

```
pNode1->calculateFValue(locFinish);
q[qi].push(*pNode1);

// A* search
while(!q[qi].empty()) {
   // get the current node w/ the lowest FValue
   // from the list of open nodes
   pNode1 = new Node( q[qi].top().getLocation(),
            q[qi].top().getGValue(), q[qi].top().getFValue());

   row = (pNode1->getLocation()).row;
       col = pNode1->getLocation().col;
       cout << "row, col=" << row << "," << col << endl;

       // remove the node from the open list
   q[qi].pop();
   openNodes[row][col] = 0;

   // mark it on the closed nodes list
   closedNodes[row][col] = 1;

   // stop searching when the goal state is reached
   if(row == locFinish.row && col == locFinish.col) {
                // drawing direction map
                cout << endl;
                for(j = JDIM - 1; j >= 0; j--) {
                        for(i = 0; i < IDIM; i++) {
```

```
                cout << dirMap[i][j];
            }
            cout << endl;
        }
        cout << endl;

        // generate the path from finish to start from dirMap
    string path = "";
    while(!(row == locStart.row && col == locStart.col)) {
        j = dirMap[row][col];
        c = '0' + (j + NDIR/2) % NDIR;
        path = c + path;
        row += iDir[j];
        col += jDir[j];
    }

    // garbage collection
    delete pNode1;

    // empty the leftover nodes
    while(!q[qi].empty()) q[qi].pop();
    return path;
}

// generate moves in all possible directions
for(i = 0; i < NDIR; i++) {
    iNext = row + iDir[i];
```

```
            jNext = col + jDir[i];

            // if not wall (obstacle) nor in the closed list
        if(!(iNext < 0 || iNext > IDIM - 1 || jNext < 0 || jNext > JDIM - 1 ||
                        squares[iNext][jNext] == 1 || closedNodes[iNext][jNext]
== 1)) {

                // generate a child node
            pNode2 = new Node( Location(iNext, jNext), pNode1->getGValue(),
pNode1->getFValue());
            pNode2->updateGValue(i);
            pNode2->calculateFValue(locFinish);

            // if it is not in the open list then add into that
            if(openNodes[iNext][jNext] == 0) {
               openNodes[iNext][jNext] = pNode2->getFValue();
               q[qi].push(*pNode2);
               // mark its parent node direction
               dirMap[iNext][jNext] = (i + NDIR/2) % NDIR;
            }

                // already in the open list
            else if(openNodes[iNext][jNext] > pNode2->getFValue()) {
               // update the FValue info
               openNodes[iNext][jNext] = pNode2->getFValue();

               // update the parent direction info,  mark its parent node direction
```

```
        dirMap[iNext][jNext] = (i + NDIR/2) % NDIR;

        // replace the node by emptying one q to the other one
        // except the node to be replaced will be ignored
        // and the new node will be pushed in instead
        while(!(q[qi].top().getLocation().row == iNext &&
           q[qi].top().getLocation().col == jNext)) {
           q[1 - qi].push(q[qi].top());
           q[qi].pop();
        }

                // remove the wanted node
        q[qi].pop();

        // empty the larger size q to the smaller one
        if(q[qi].size() > q[1 - qi].size()) qi = 1 - qi;
        while(!q[qi].empty()) {
           q[1 - qi].push(q[qi].top());
           q[qi].pop();
        }
        qi = 1 - qi;

                // add the better node instead
        q[qi].push(*pNode2);
     }
     else delete pNode2;
}
```

```
        }
        delete pNode1;
    }
    // no path found
    return "";
}

int main()
{
    // create empty squares
    for(int j = 0; j < JDIM; j++) {
        for(int i = 0; i < IDIM; i++) squares[i][j] = 0;
    }

    // make wall
    squares[4][2] = 1;
    squares[4][3] = 1;
    squares[4][4] = 1;

    // starting and ending positions
    int iStart = 2,jStart = 3;
            int iEnd = 6,jEnd = 3;

    cout << "Grid Size (IDIM,JDIM): "<< IDIM<< "," << JDIM << endl;
    cout << "Start: " << iStart<<","<< jStart << endl;
    cout << "Finish: " << iEnd<<","<< jEnd << endl;
```

```
clock_t start = clock();

// get the path
string path = pathFind(Location(iStart, jStart), Location(iEnd, jEnd));

clock_t end = clock();
double time = double(end - start);
cout << "Time (ms): "<< time << endl;
cout << "path: " << path << endl;

// follow the path on the squares and display it
if(path.length() > 0) {
    char c;
        int m,n;
    int i = iStart;
    int j = jStart;
    squares[i][j] = 2;
    for(m = 0; m < path.length(); m++) {
        c = path.at(m);
        n = atoi(&c);
        i = i + iDir[n];
        j = j + jDir[n];
        squares[i][j] = 3;
    }
    squares[i][j] = 4;

    // display the squares with the path
```

```
        for(j = JDIM - 1; j >= 0; j--) {
            for(i = 0; i < IDIM; i++) {
                if(squares[i][j] == 0)
                    cout << ".";
                else if(squares[i][j] == 1)
                    cout << "O"; //obstacle
                else if(squares[i][j] == 2)
                    cout << "I"; //Initial
                else if(squares[i][j] == 3)
                    cout << "P"; //path
                else if(squares[i][j] == 4)
                    cout << "F"; //final
                 }
            cout << endl;
        }
    }
    return(0);
}
```