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2.2.3.53

2.3.

2.4.72

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2.6.80

2.6.1.80

2.6.2.82

2.6.3.82

2.6.4.83

2.6.5.85

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3.1.90

3.2.96

3.3.102

3.4.114

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4.1.122

4.2.131

4.3.137

4.4.139

4.5.145

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[11]:

$$f_1 = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x(t) \cdot \varphi(t) dt;$$

$$f_1 = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x^2(t) \cdot \varphi(t) dt$$

[6]

$\{f_k; k = 1, 2, K\}$:

$$x(t) \approx \sum_k f_k(t) \cdot \varphi_k(t),$$

$\{\varphi_k; k = 1, 2, K\}$ –

$x(t)$.

[12–14]

[12],

$$m_x = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n x_k ;$$

$$m_x = \lim_{T \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{2T} \int_{-T}^T x(t) dt .$$

:

$$D_x = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n (x_k - m_x)^2 ; \quad D_x = \lim_{T \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{2T} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} [x(t) - m_x]^2 dt ,$$

$$D_x = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n \overset{0}{x}_k^2 ; \quad D_x = \lim_{T \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{2T} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \overset{0}{x}(t)^2 dt , \quad \sigma_x = \sqrt{D_x} ,$$

$$\overset{0}{x} = x - m_x -$$

$$R_{xx}(j) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n \overset{0}{x}_k \cdot \overset{0}{x}_{k+j} ;$$

$$R_{xx}(\tau) = \lim_{T \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{T} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \overset{0}{x}(t) \cdot \overset{0}{x}(t + \tau) dt .$$

$$R_{xy}(j) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n \overset{0}{x}_k \cdot \overset{0}{y}_{k+j} ;$$

$$R_{xy}(\tau) = \lim_{T \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{T} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \overset{0}{x}(t) \cdot \overset{0}{y}(t + \tau) dt .$$

$$K_{xy}(j) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n x_k \cdot x_{k+j} ;$$

$$K_{xx}(\tau) = \lim_{T \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{T} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x(t) \cdot x(t + \tau) dt ;$$

$$K_{xy}(j) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n x_k \cdot y_{k+j} ;$$

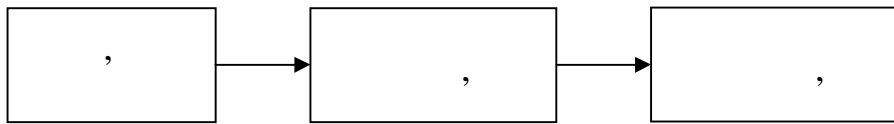
$$K_{xy}(\tau) = \lim_{T \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{T} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x(t) \cdot y(t + \tau) dt .$$

[2]

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[28-30].

1.2.

. 1.1
[31].



. 1.1.

1.

$$\forall f (f \in F) (...SI_{f-1} \text{ ad } SI_f \text{ ad } SI_{f+1}...),$$

f – ;

F – ;

ad – “ ”;

SI_f – ;

SI_{f-1}, SI_{f-1} –

F.

2.

$$\forall O(O \text{ Sem } SI_p) (O \overline{\text{ad}} SI_p);$$

O` – ’ ;

Sem -

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SI_p -

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ad -

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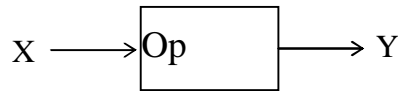
θ

() X

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$$) Y, \quad Y \quad [11].$$

$$(\quad . 1.3), \quad \Theta \quad \text{Op}.$$



1.3.

$$y_i \quad Y$$

$$x_j \quad X, \quad X_i,$$

$$X$$

$$y_i = \text{Op}\{x_{i1}, x_{i2}, \mathbf{K}, x_{im}\};$$

$$X_i = \{x_{ik}\} - \quad X,$$

$$y_i \quad Y.$$

y_i

$X,$

Θ

:

$$y_i = \text{Op}\{z_{1-n}, \mathbf{K}, z_{1-1}, x_{i1}, x_{i2}, \mathbf{K}, x_{im}\};$$

$\{z_1\} -$

$y_i;$

1 -

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n -

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(. 1.2),

:

$$SM = \begin{cases} 0, \text{cond1}(B, A); \\ 1, \text{cond2}(B, A), \end{cases}$$

cond1, cond2 –

A

B,

SM

0 1.

:

$$StM = st(A),$$

st –

A (

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:

$$Kr = kor(x_i, x_{i+j}),$$

$$Kr = kor(x_i, y_{i+j}),$$

Kr , Kr –

-

;

kor –

;

x, y –

:

$$Kl = S_i \rightarrow S_j, \text{cond}(p_{ij}, p_i, p_j, \alpha, \beta),$$

S –

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→ –

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cond ;

p_i, p_j, p_{ij} –

i, j

;

α, β –

:

$$EM = \log f(A)$$

$f(A) -$, A.

:

$$a_i d e_j = \text{extr}_{1 \leq j \leq m} [f(w_i, a, e_j)]$$

$a -$ ' ;

$e_j - j -$ $E, j = \overline{1, m};$

$i d -$ “ ”;

$\text{extr}_{1 \leq j \leq m} -$ f $1 \leq j \leq m,$

$\min ,$ \max $f ;$

$w_k -$.

- :

$$L\{a_0, a_1, K, a_i, K, a_n\}$$

$$a_i = \begin{cases} 0, \text{cond1}[E, f(A)]; \\ 1, \text{cond2}[E, f(A)]. \end{cases}$$

$L -$ $a_i, i = \overline{1, n};$

$E -$ $f(A)$ $A.$

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:

$$MM = F[D_i, O_i, , , , D_i O_i \rightarrow D_j O_j, a, b, c, d, e, n],$$

- ;

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- ;

$D_i -$;

$O_i -$;

$$\begin{aligned}
& D_i O_i \rightarrow D_j O_j - && ; \\
& a - && ; \\
& b - && ; \\
& c - && 19.003.80; \\
& d - && ; \\
& e - && ; \\
& n - && , \\
& . && \\
& - && : \\
& && = F[k, , , D_i O_i \rightarrow D_j O_j], \\
& k - && . \\
& && : \\
& && = F[, , , b]. \\
& && : \\
& && = F[, , , D_i O_i \rightarrow D_j O_j]. \\
& && : \\
& && = F[O_i, , , D_i O_i \rightarrow D_j O_j, a]. \\
& && : \\
& && = F_1[D_i, O_i, a, b]. \\
& - && : \\
& && = F_2[D_i, O_i, a, b]. \\
& - && : \\
& && = F[D_i, O_i, D_i O_i \rightarrow D_j O_j, c]. \\
& && : \\
& && Kv = st(A, T_k),
\end{aligned}$$

$T_k -$, A .

1.4.

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[6]:

- 1) U- ;
- 2) I- ;
- 3) R_c- ;
- 4) R_p- .

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4 (. . .

4.3).

I_G- (

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G-

[35-37]

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. 1. 4. – : M_U – , $N \times N$;
 M_R – , $n \times n$; M_G – ,
 $n \times N - 1$, $N = 2^n$.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & , \quad , \quad x_1, \quad x_2, \quad x_3, \quad x_4 \\
 & x_i = x_{i-4} \oplus x_{i-1}, \\
 & : \\
 & \left. \begin{aligned}
 x_5 &= x_1 \oplus x_4 & x_6 &= x_2 \oplus x_5 = x_1 \oplus x_2 \oplus x_4 \\
 x_7 &= x_3 \oplus x_6 = x_1 \oplus x_2 \oplus x_3 \oplus x_4 & x_8 &= x_4 \oplus x_7 = x_1 \oplus x_2 \oplus x_3 \\
 x_9 &= x_5 \oplus x_8 = x_2 \oplus x_3 \oplus x_4 & x_{10} &= x_6 \oplus x_9 = x_1 \oplus x_3 \\
 x_{11} &= x_7 \oplus x_{10} = x_2 \oplus x_4 & x_{12} &= x_8 \oplus x_{11} = x_1 \oplus x_3 \oplus x_4 \\
 x_{13} &= x_9 \oplus x_{12} = x_1 \oplus x_2 & x_{14} &= x_{10} \oplus x_{13} = x_2 \oplus x_3 \\
 x_{15} &= x_{11} \oplus x_{14} = x_3 \oplus x_4 & x_{16} &= st = 0 - .
 \end{aligned} \right\} (1.2)
 \end{aligned}$$

. 1. 4

$$S = 2^{\check{z}}(A, B) + |A - B|,$$

$$S - ;$$

$$A, B - ;$$

$$\check{z} - ” ”.$$

$$N \quad A, B, C,$$

$$A\{a_N, a_{N-1}, K, a_1\}, B\{b_N, b_{N-1}, K, b_1\}, C\{c_N, c_{N-1}, K, c_1\}$$

$$A \quad B \quad n_A \quad n_B,$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & N - n_A \quad N - n_B \quad C \\
 & n_C = n_A + n_B \quad N - n_C \\
 & n_A + n_B \leq N .
 \end{aligned}$$

$$C\{c_N, c_{N-1}, K, c_1\} = A\{a_N, a_{N-1}, K, a_1\} + B\{b_N, b_{N-1}, K, b_1\};$$

$$c_i = a_i \oplus b_i \oplus p_{i-1};$$

$$p_i = \begin{cases} \bar{a}_i \bar{b}_i + \bar{a}_i b_i \bar{p}_{i-1} + a_i \bar{b}_i \bar{p}_{i-1}, \\ a_i b_i + \bar{a}_i b_i p_{i-1} + a_i \bar{b}_i p_{i-1}. \end{cases}$$

A B ,

$$n = 4,$$

$$B \quad x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4,$$

$$a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4 \quad A \quad [41-43].$$

$$(1.1) \quad A = 1011_G = 5_{10} \quad B = 0101_G = 4_{10},$$

, (1.2):

$$c_1 = a_1 \oplus a_4 = 1 \oplus 1 = 0;$$

$$c_2 = a_1 \oplus a_2 \oplus a_4 = 1 \oplus 0 \oplus 1 = 0;$$

$$c_3 = a_1 \oplus a_2 \oplus a_3 \oplus a_4 = 1 \oplus 0 \oplus 1 \oplus 1 = 1;$$

$$c_4 = a_1 \oplus a_2 \oplus a_3 = 1 \oplus 0 \oplus 1 = 0;$$

$$b_1 = x_1 \oplus x_4;$$

$$b_2 = x_1 \oplus x_2 \oplus x_4;$$

$$b_3 = x_1 \oplus x_2 \oplus x_3 \oplus x_4;$$

$$b_4 = x_1 \oplus x_2 \oplus x_3.$$

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$$C = 0010_G = 9_{10}$$

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D

Δx

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:

$$n = \frac{D}{\Delta x}$$

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$$n = \left\lceil \log \frac{D}{\Delta x} \right\rceil = \hat{E} \left[\log \frac{D}{\Delta x} \right]$$

D

$\Delta x,$

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1 0,

+1 -1 .

+1 -1.

+1, 0 -1,

“1”, - “0”.), - : - (

11 → +1, 10 → 0, 01 → -1.

G, 0 1,

1)

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3)

C,

.3.4

$\Delta t,$

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:
:

$$G \rightarrow +1, \quad \bar{G} \rightarrow 0,$$

$\bar{G} -$

$G,$, $-$ $\bar{G};$
() $-$

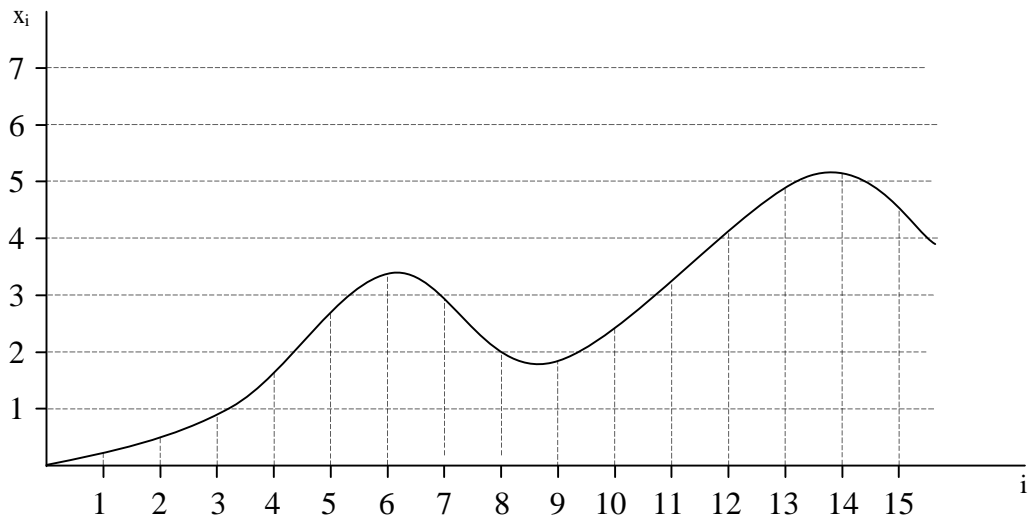
$$G \bar{G}.$$

- (.1.5):

$$G G \rightarrow +1; \quad \bar{G} \bar{G} \rightarrow 0; \quad \bar{G} G \rightarrow -1;$$

:

$$G1 \rightarrow +1; \quad \bar{G}0 \rightarrow 0; \quad G0 \rightarrow -1.$$



i	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
U	00000000	00000001	00000001	00000011	00000111	00000111	00000111	00000011	00000011
G	$\bar{G}\bar{G}$	GG	$\bar{G}\bar{G}$	GG	GG	$\bar{G}\bar{G}$	$\bar{G}\bar{G}$	$\bar{G}\bar{G}$	$\bar{G}\bar{G}$
I	10	11	10	11	11	10	10	01	10
R _c	000	001	001	010	011	011	011	010	010

R_p	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0

i	10	11	12	13	14	15
U	00000111	00000111	00001111	00011111	00011111	00001111
G	GG	\overline{GG}	GG	GG	\overline{GG}	\overline{GG}
I	11	10	11	11	10	01
R_c	011	011	100	101	101	100
R_p	0 1 1	0 1 1	1 0 0	1 0 1	1 0 1	1 0 0

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. 1. 5

. 1. 5,

 R_p - R_c - U -

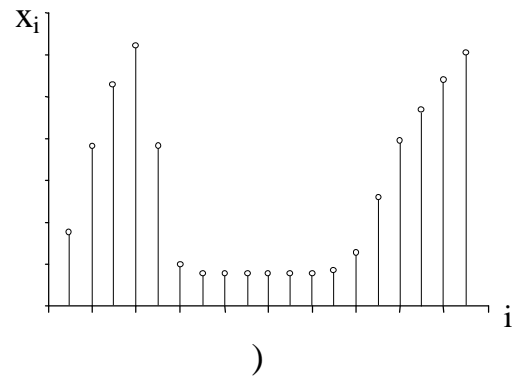
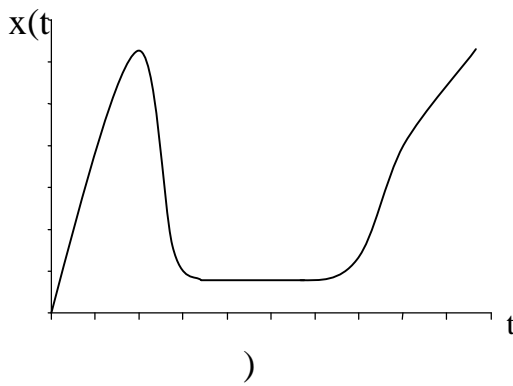
I - [6],

 R_p -

I- , Δt ,
() , .
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2.1.



.2. 1.

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;) -

x(t)

x_i :

$$x_i = \hat{E} \left[\frac{x(t)}{\Delta} \right];$$

$$x_i = \check{E} \left[\frac{x(t)}{\Delta} \right];$$

$$x_i = \tilde{E} \left[\frac{x(t)}{\Delta} \right],$$

$\hat{E}, \check{E}, \tilde{E}$ -

Δ - [44].

Δ

[45],

Δt .

$x(t)$

f_d

$x(t)$

$t_d = \frac{1}{f_d}$:

$D = \sum_{i=-\infty}^{\infty} \delta\left(t - \frac{i}{f_d}\right)$.

x_i

:

$x_i = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} x\left(\frac{i}{f_d}\right) \cdot \delta\left(t - \frac{i}{f_d}\right)$ $x_i = x(t) \cdot \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \delta\left(t - \frac{i}{f_d}\right)$.

U - R -

(. 1.4). G - I -

:

$I = \int_0^{\tau} x(t) dt$,

, τ -

$I = \Delta t \sum_{i=0}^k x_i$,

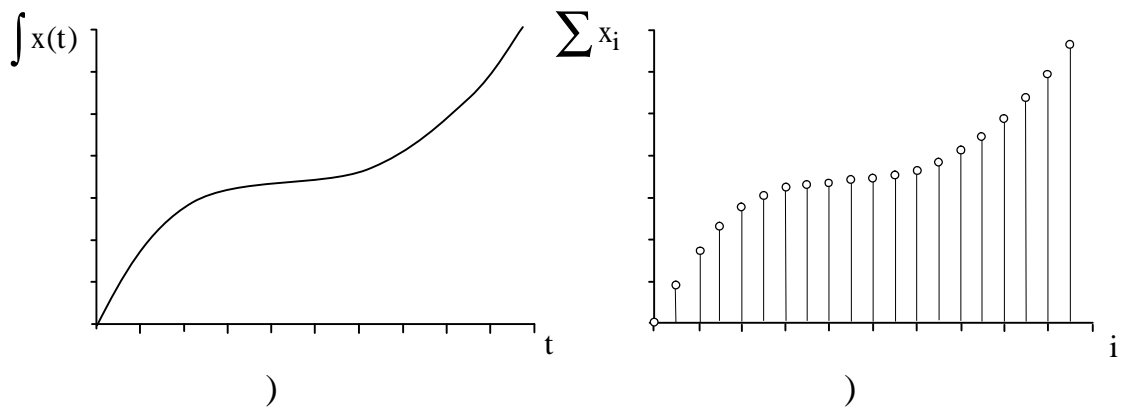
, $k = \check{E}\left[\frac{\tau}{\Delta t}\right]$, Δt -

, . 2. 1

(. 2. 2).

τ ,

[35].



. 2. 2.

;) -

: $D(t) = x'(t)$ -

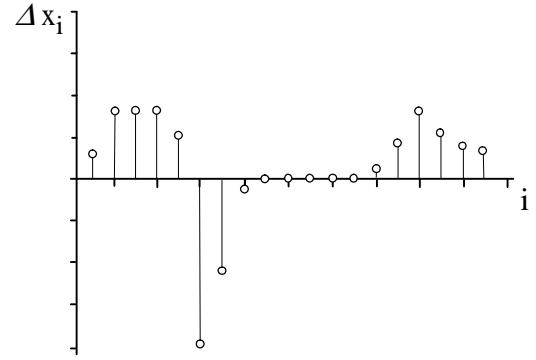
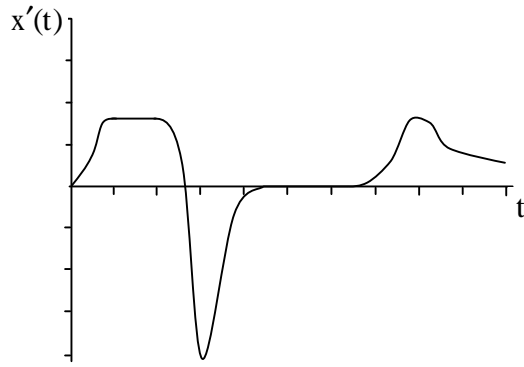
$$D_i = \frac{x_i - x_{i-1}}{\Delta t}$$

. $\Delta t = 1 \quad D_i = x_i - x_{i-1}$.

(. 2. 3).

I -

[6].



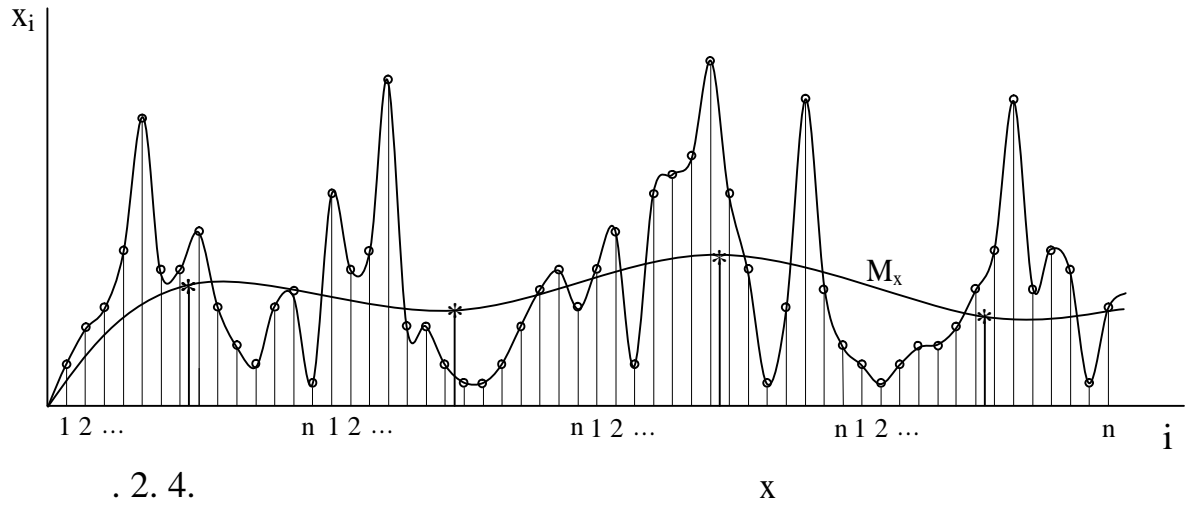
.2.3.)

) - ;) - .

2.2.

$$M_x = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i .$$

(. 2. 4).



M_x .

$$M_j = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n x_{i+j} ,$$

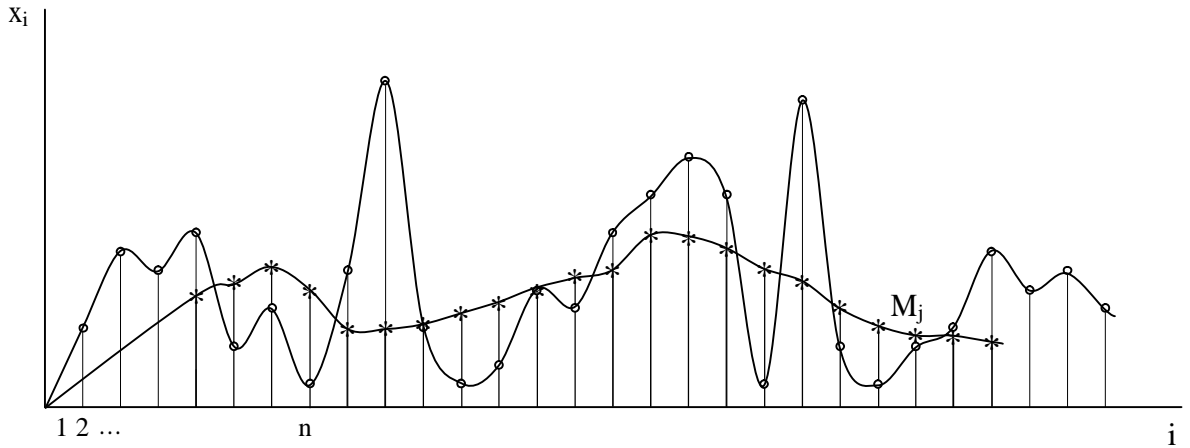
j -

(. 2. 5).

(. 2. 6)

$$M_p = \sum_{i=1}^n p_i x_i,$$

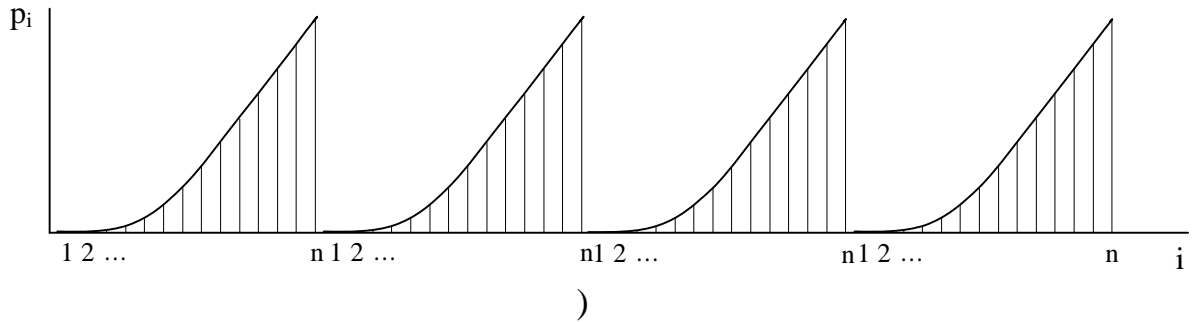
$$p_i - \quad , \quad \sum_{i=1}^n p_i = 1.$$



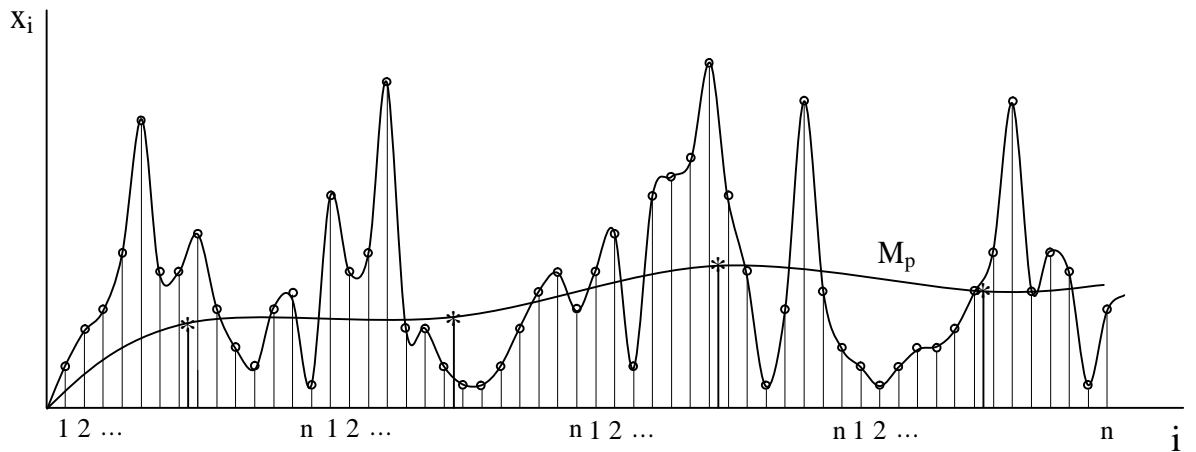
. 2. 5.

x

M_j .



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. 2. 6.

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p_i ,

;) -

x_i

M_p .

$$D_x = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - M_x)^2 = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \bar{x}_i^2,$$

$$\sigma_x = \sqrt{D_x}.$$

2.2.1.

[2],

[46],

$$g[x(t)] = r_0 + \sum_0^n r_0 x_n + \sum_0^n \sum_0^n r_{n_1 n_2} x_{n_1} x_{n_2} + \sum_0^n \sum_0^n \sum_0^n r_{n_1 n_2 n_3} x_{n_1} x_{n_2} x_{n_3} + K,$$

$r_0, r_{n_1 n_2} K -$;

$x_n -$.

$R_{xx}(j)$:

$$R_{xx}(j) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \tilde{x}_i \cdot \tilde{x}_{i+j}; \quad (2.1)$$

$$j \rightarrow \infty, \quad R_{xx}(j) \rightarrow 0.$$

[18].

$$K_{xx}(j) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \cdot x_{i+j}. \quad (2.2)$$

$$D_x : K_{xx}(0) = D_x + M_x^2, \quad j \rightarrow \infty \quad D_x.$$

(. 2.2.2).

$$\rho_{xx}(j) = \frac{R_{xx}(j)}{D_x}. \quad (2.3)$$

$$S(\omega) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^n [(\rho_{xx}(j) \cdot e^{-\alpha \cdot j}) \cdot \cos(\omega j)]. \tag{2.4}$$

(n < 256),

$\rho_{xx}(j)$ j > 16

$\rho_{xx}(j)$

$\rho_{xx}(j)$

$\rho_{xx}(j)$,

: $-1 \leq \rho_{xx}(j) \leq 1$,

$\rho_{xx}(0) = 1$

$\rho_{xx}(j) \xrightarrow{j \rightarrow \infty} 0$.

$$H_{xx}(j) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \text{sgn}[x_i] \cdot \text{sgn}[x_{i+j}], \quad (2.5)$$

$$\text{sgn}[x_i] = \begin{cases} 1, & x_i > 0; \\ 0, & x_i = 0 \\ -1, & x_i < 0 \end{cases}$$

(100-),

, $H_{xx}(0) = 1$

$$-1 \leq H_{xx}(j) \leq 1.$$

$$P_{xx}(j) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \cdot \text{sgn}[x_{i+j}] \quad P_{xx}(j) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \cdot \text{sgn}[x_{i+j}]. \quad (2.6)$$

j

$$C_{xx}(j) \xrightarrow{j \rightarrow \infty} 2D_x:$$

$$C_{xx}(j) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - x_{i+j})^2. \quad (2.7)$$

$$G_{xx}(j) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n |x_i - x_{i+j}|. \quad (2.8)$$

, $j \rightarrow \infty$,

$$\check{F}_{xx}(j) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \check{z}_i[x_i, x_{i+j}], \quad (2.9)$$

$$\check{z}_i[x_i, x_{i+j}] = \check{z}_i = \begin{cases} x_i, & x_i \leq x_{i+j}, \\ x_{i+j}, & x_i > x_{i+j}. \end{cases} \quad \text{“ ”}$$

$$: F_{xx}(0) = M_x.$$

$$\text{“ ” } \check{z} \quad \text{“ ” } \hat{z}$$

$$\hat{F}_{xx}(j) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \hat{z}_i[x_i, x_{i+j}]. \quad (2.10)$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} K_{xx}(j) &= R_{xx}(j) + M_x^2; \\ C_{xx}(j) &= 2|D_x + M_x^2 - K_{xx}(j)| = 2[D_x - R_{xx}(j)]; \\ G_{xx}(j) &= 2\left(M_x - \check{F}_{xx}(j)\right); \\ \hat{F}_{xx}(j) &= 2M_x - \check{F}_{xx}(j), \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (2.11)$$

$$\hat{z}_i[x_i, x_{i+j}] = \hat{z}_i = \begin{cases} x_i, & x_i \geq x_{i+j}, \\ x_{i+j}, & x_i < x_{i+j}, \end{cases}$$

[16]:

$$\rho_{xx}(j) = 1 - \frac{G_{xx}^2(j)}{2\mu_x \sigma_x^2}; \quad \rho_{xx}(j) = \frac{1}{\mu_x \sigma_x} P_{xx}(j); \quad \rho_{xx}(j) = \sin\left(\frac{1}{\mu^2} H_{xx}(j)\right);$$

$\mu_x -$

$$[15-17] \mu = \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}}$$

:

$$\left. \begin{aligned} G_{xx}(j) &= \frac{2}{\sqrt{\pi}} \sqrt{D_x - R_{xx}(j)} \\ \rho_{xx}(j) &= \sin\left[\frac{\pi}{2} H_{xx}(j)\right]; \\ \rho_{xx}(j) &= \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \cdot \frac{P_{xx}(j)}{\sigma_x}; \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (2.12)$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} B_{xx}(j) &= \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i + x_{i+j}), \\ Q_{xx}(j) &= \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i^2 + x_{i+j}^2), \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (2.13)$$

$$B_{xx}(j) = 2M_x \quad Q_{xx}(j) = 2(D_x + M_x^2),$$

(2.13)

:

$$\left. \begin{aligned} B_{xx}(j) &= 2\overset{\vee}{F}_{xx}^2(j) + G_{xx}(j), \\ Q_{xx}(j) &= 2\overset{\vee}{F}_{xx}^2(j) + 2\frac{1}{n} \sum_i \overset{\vee}{z}_i \cdot |x_i - x_{i+j}| + C_{xx}(j), \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (2.14)$$

$$\overset{\vee}{F}_{xx}^2(j) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \overset{\vee}{z}_i^2(x_i, x_{i+j}) -$$

(2.14)

$$\overset{\vee}{F}_{xx}^2(j) \quad C_{xx}(j)$$

$$\text{Tm}_{xx}(j) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_i^{\checkmark} \hat{z}_i \cdot |x_i - x_{i+j}| \quad (2.15)$$

$\text{Tm}_{xx}(j)$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \text{Tb}_{xx}(j) &= \frac{1}{n} \sum_i^{\checkmark} \hat{z}_i \cdot |x_i - x_{i+j}|, \\ \text{T1}_{xx}(j) &= \frac{1}{n} \sum_i^{\checkmark} x_i \cdot |x_i - x_{i+j}| = \text{T2}_{xx}(j) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_i^{\checkmark} x_{i+j} \cdot |x_i - x_{i+j}|, \\ \text{T3}_{xx}(j) &= \frac{1}{n} \sum_i^{\checkmark} (x_i + x_{i+j}) \cdot |x_i - x_{i+j}|. \end{aligned} \right\} (2.16)$$

(2.16) (2.15):

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \text{Tb}_{xx}(j) &= \text{Tm}_{xx}(j) + C_{xx}(j), \\ \text{T1}_{xx}(j) &= \text{Tm}_{xx}(j) + C_{xx}(j)/2, \\ \text{T3}_{xx}(j) &= 2\text{Tm}_{xx}(j) + C_{xx}(j). \end{aligned} \right\} (2.17)$$

(2.14),

(2.11)

:

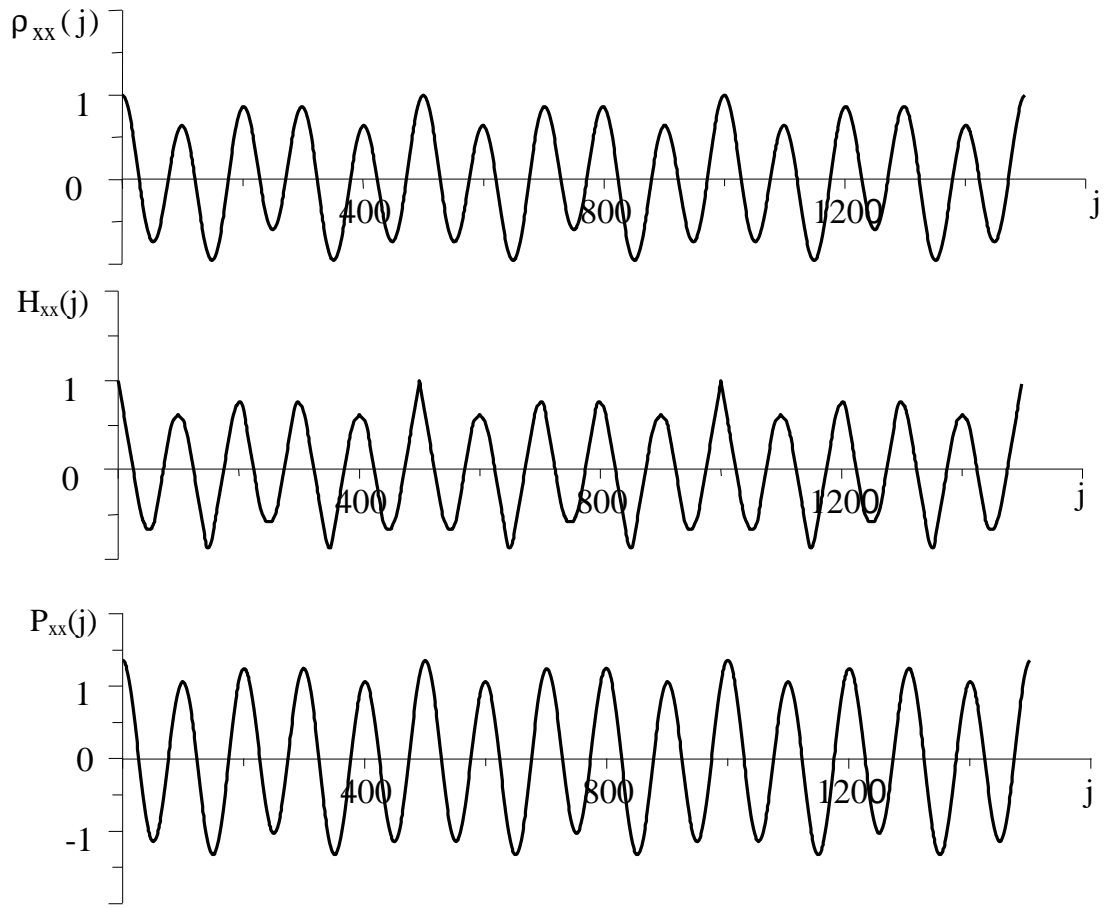
$$\text{Tm}_{xx}(j) = K_{xx}(j) - 2\hat{F}_{xx}^2(j). \quad (2.18)$$

. 2.6 – 2.7

(2.1–2.3), (2.5–2.10),

(2.15–2.16),

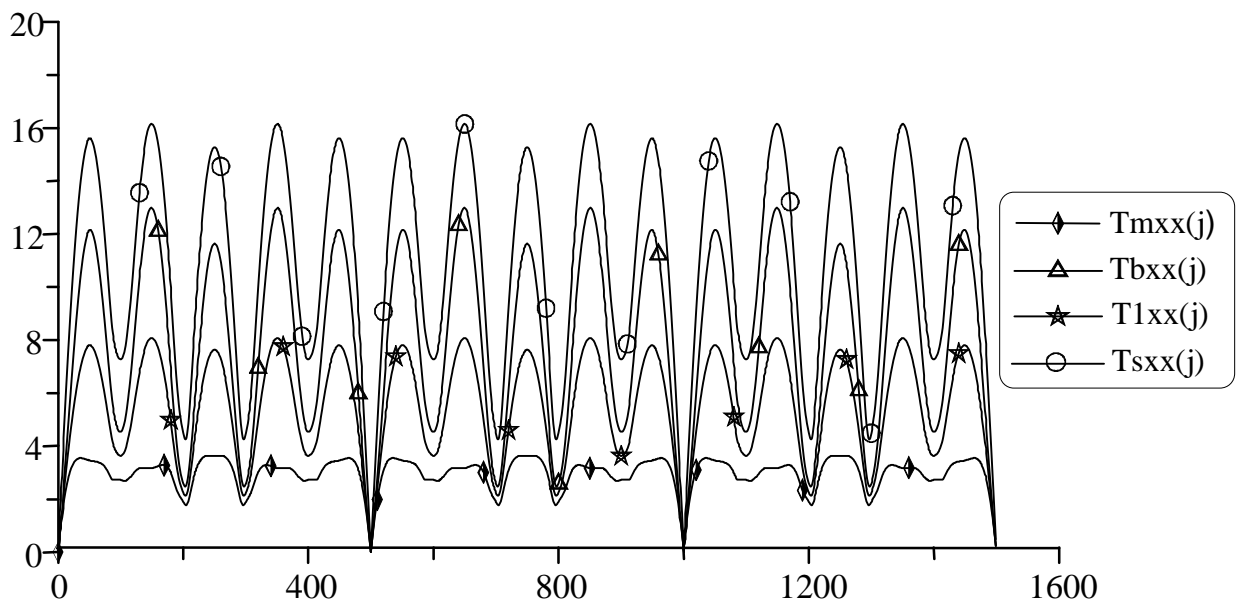
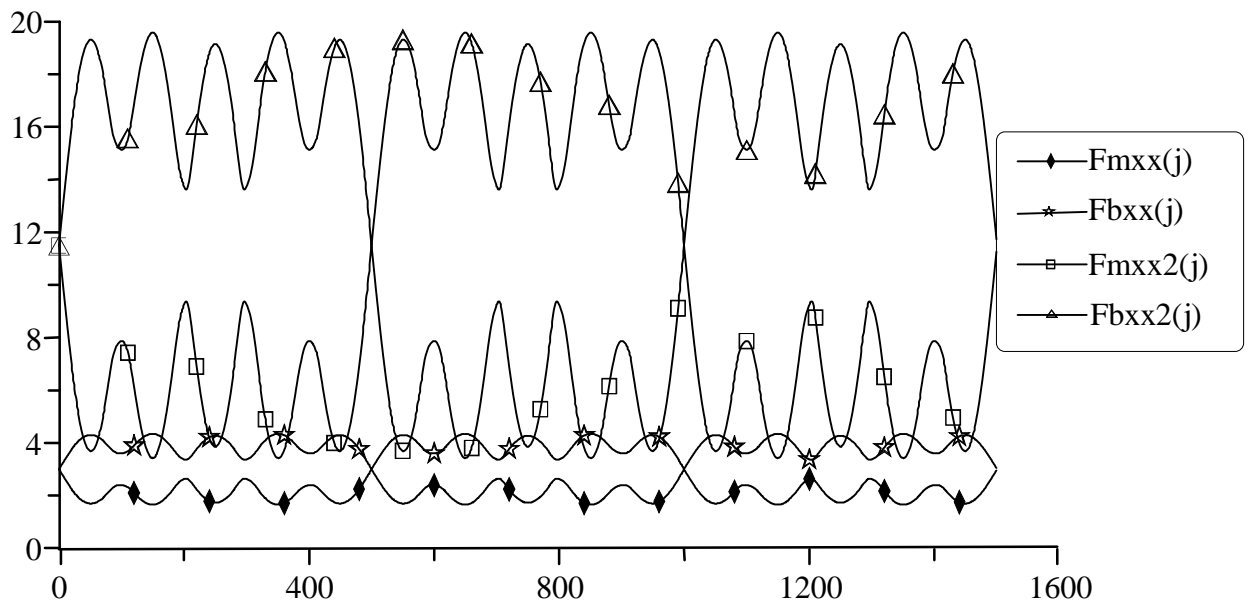
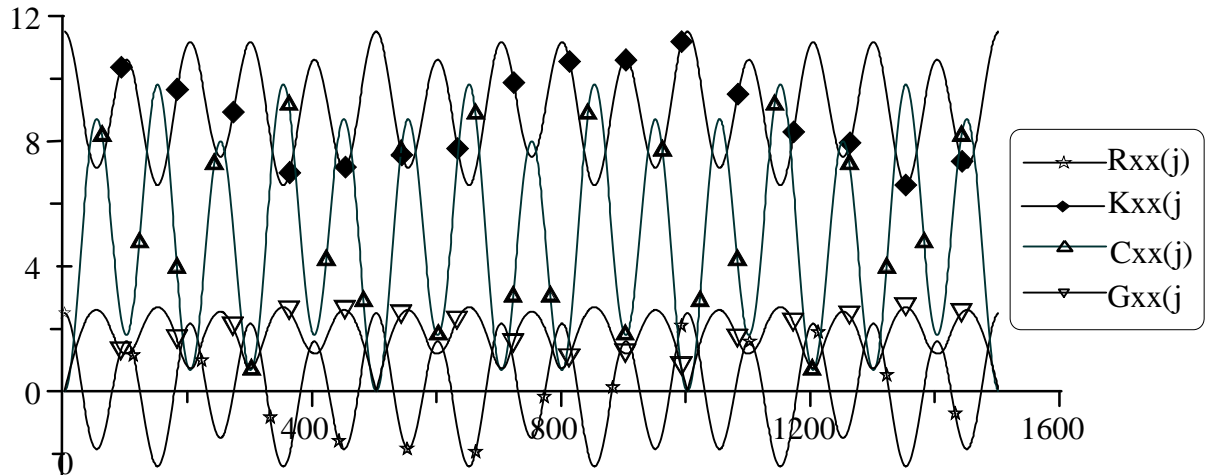
$$x_i = \sum_{j=1}^k \sin(i\omega_j + \varphi_j),$$



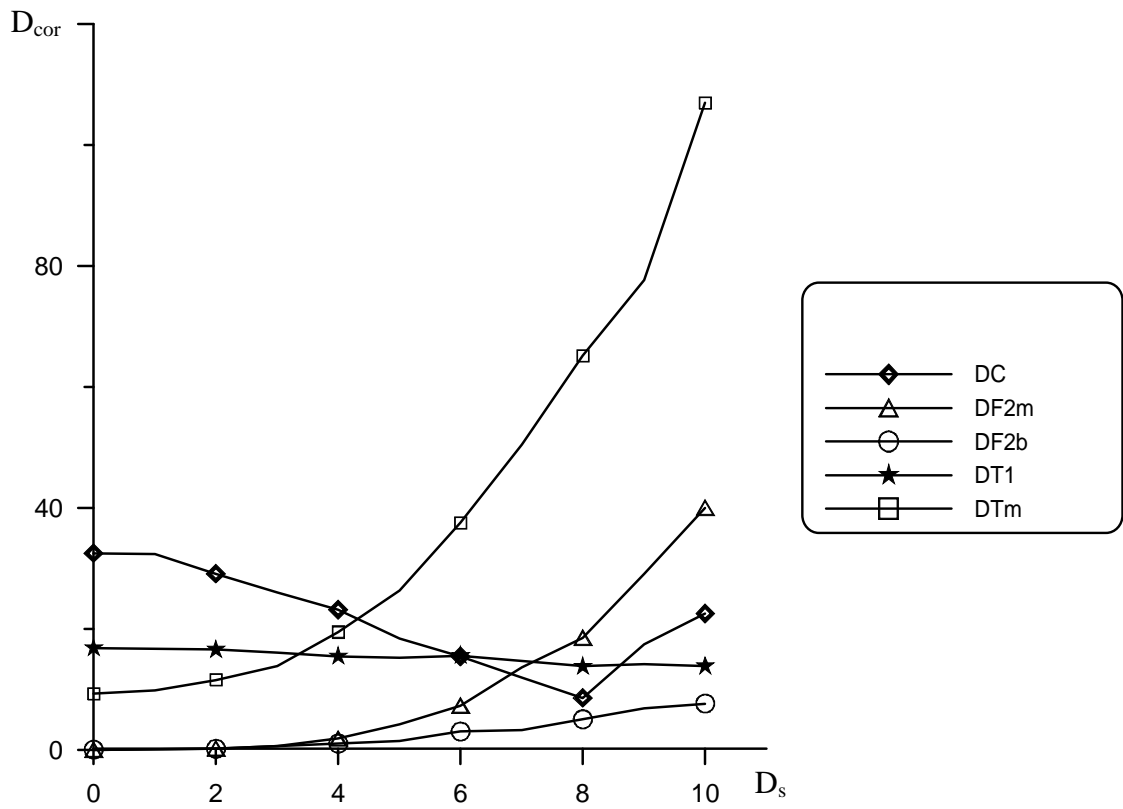
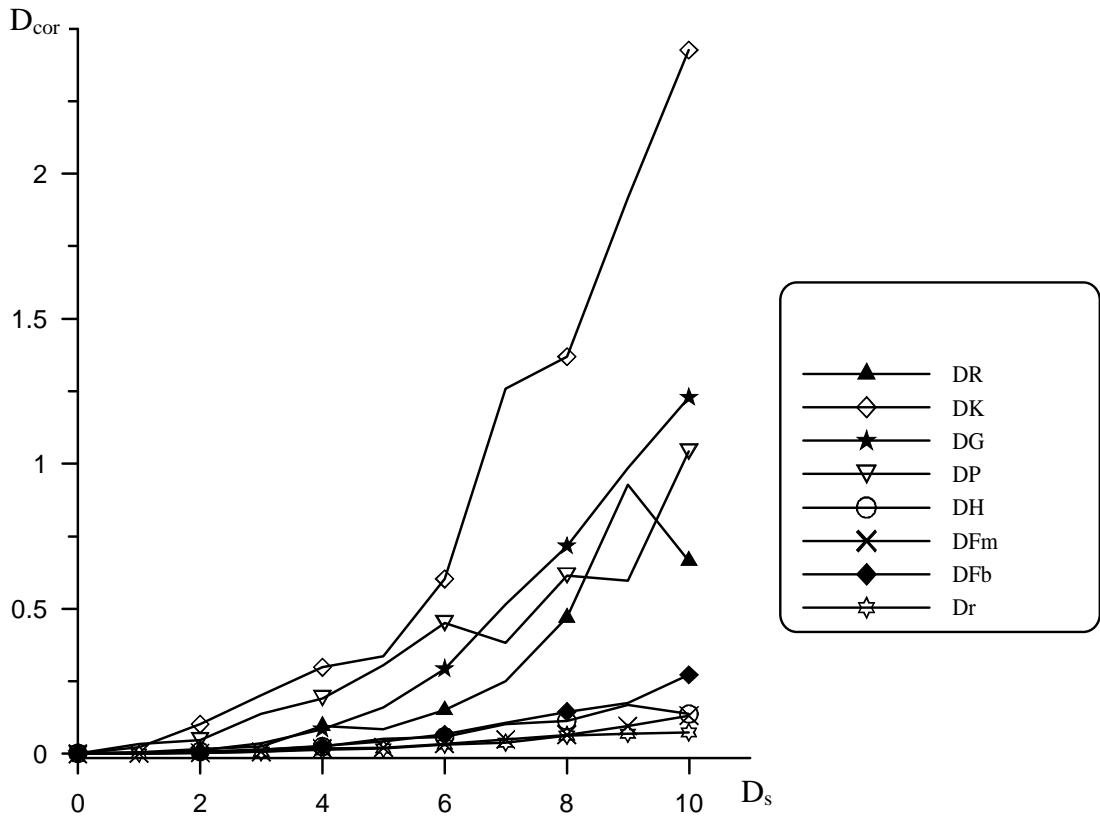
. 2.6.

. 2.8.

()



. 2.7.



. 2.8.

:

$$R_{xy}(j) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \cdot y_{i+j}. \quad (2.19)$$

:

$$K_{xy}(j) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \cdot y_{i+j}. \quad (2.20)$$

:

$$r_{xx}(j) = \frac{R_{xy}(j)}{\sqrt{D_x \cdot D_y}}. \quad (2.21)$$

:

$$H_{xy}(j) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \text{sign}[x_i] \cdot \text{sign}[y_{i+j}]. \quad (2.22)$$

:

$$C_{xy}(j) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - y_{i+j})^2. \quad (2.23)$$

(. 2.8),

:

$$G_{xy}(j) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n |x_i - y_{i+j}|. \quad (2.24)$$

:

$$P_{xy}(j) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \text{sign}[y_{i+j}] \quad P_{xy}(j) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \cdot \text{sign}[y_{i+j}]. \quad (2.25)$$

:

$$\check{F}_{xy}(j) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \check{z}_j[x_i, y_{i+j}] \quad \hat{F}_{xy}(j) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \hat{z}_j[x_i, y_{i+j}]. \quad (2.26)$$

(. .1- .4)

2.2.2.

[48-50]

[51-52].

(.2.9).

[47],

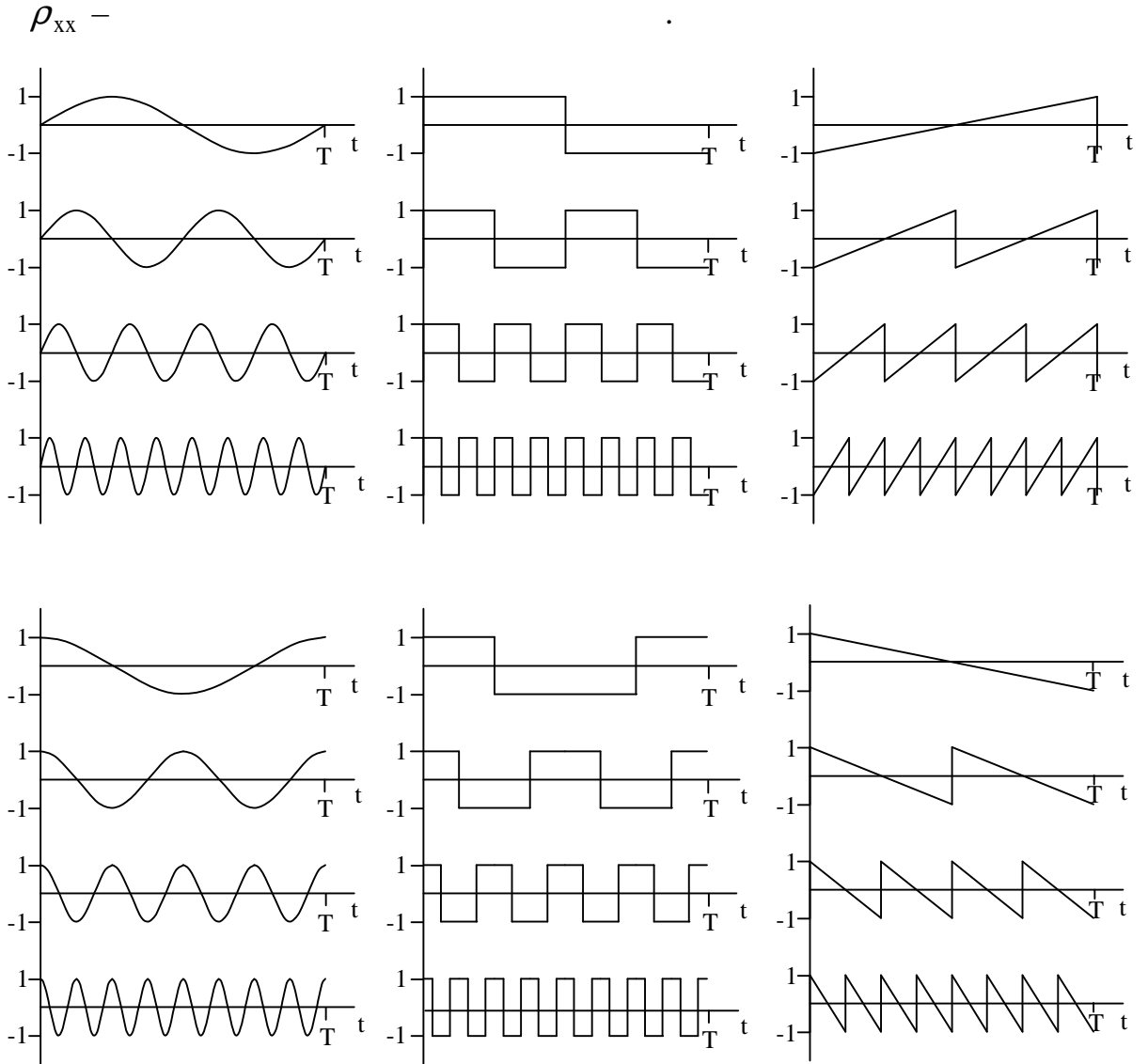
$\rho_{xx}(j)$

j

(.2.10).

$$G_x(f) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \rho_{xx}(\tau) \cdot e^{-j2\pi f\tau} d\tau$$

$$G_x(f) = \sum_{k=1}^n \rho_{xx}(k) \cdot e^{-j2\pi f k}, \tag{2.27}$$



. 2.9.) - ;) - ;

) - .

(2.27)

ρ_{xx}

ρ_{xx}

:

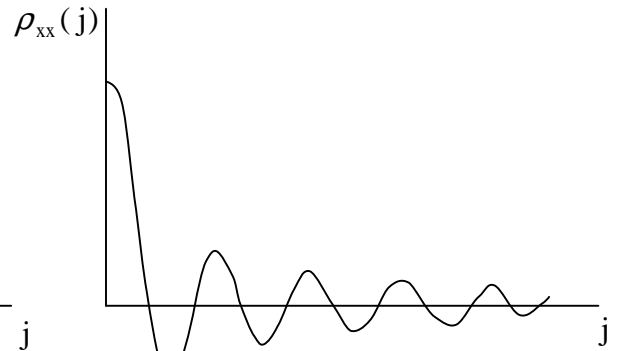
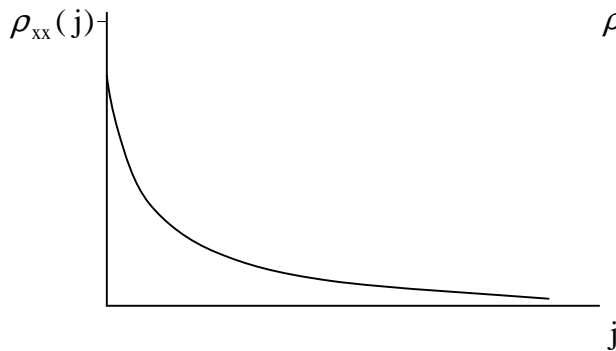
$$G_x(f) = \sum_{k=1}^n \rho_{xx}(k) \cdot \text{rad}(i, \theta), \quad (2.28)$$

$$\text{rad}(i, \theta) = \text{sig}[\sin(2^i \pi \theta)], \quad \text{rad}(i, \theta) = (-1)^{\text{ent}(2^{i+1} \theta)}, \quad \text{ent}(x) =$$

x ;

$$\theta = t/T -$$

T .



. 2.10.

)

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$$G_x(f) = \sum_{k=1}^n \rho_{xx}(k) \cdot \text{cr}(i, \theta), \quad (2.29)$$

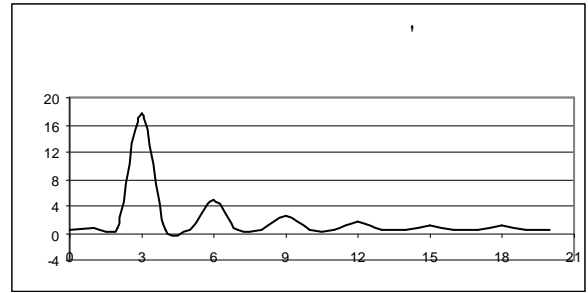
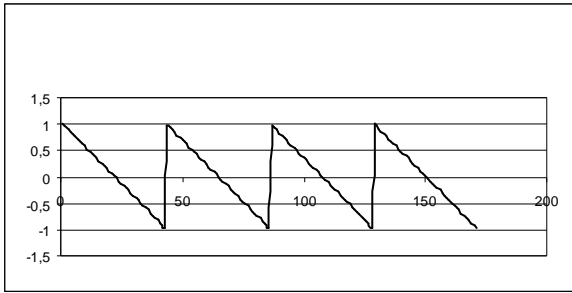
$$\text{cr}(i, \theta) = 1 - \text{zal}(2^{-i} \theta), \quad - \quad x.$$

$x(t)$

, ,

. 2.11

, .



. 2.11.

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2.2.3.

[53]

$$H = \log S^n = n \cdot \log S ; \tag{2.30}$$

H – ;

S – ;

n – .

3σ

$$H = \log 3\sigma .$$

[5]

– ϵ –

ϵ

$$H_\epsilon \leq \frac{T}{\Delta t} + \log \frac{C}{\epsilon} ;$$

$\Delta t -$, ε ;
 $C -$;
 $T -$.

F -

T :

$$\varphi(t) = 2^{\frac{T}{\Delta t}}$$

:

$$H_\varepsilon \leq \log \left(\frac{C}{\varepsilon} \cdot 2^{\frac{T}{\Delta t}} \right).$$

$$, \quad \frac{C}{\varepsilon} = 2^m \quad \frac{T}{\Delta t} = 2^n$$

$$H_\varepsilon \leq \log_2(2^m \cdot 2^n) = m + n.$$

, $3\sigma \varepsilon$

,

$S \neq 2^k$ ($k=1, 2, 3, K$)

:

$$H = n \cdot \hat{E}[\log S] = n \cdot \log S;$$

$$H = \hat{E}[\log 3\sigma];$$

$$H_\varepsilon = \hat{E} \left[\log \left(\frac{C}{\varepsilon} \cdot 2^{\frac{T}{\Delta t}} \right) \right];$$

 $\hat{E} -$

;

|| -

 S_j

n-

$$S_j \cdot [1]$$

$$H = -k \cdot \sum_{i=1}^n p_i \cdot \log p_i ; \quad (2.31)$$

k - ; p_i -
S_j -

[54]

“ ”

()

$$u_i \geq 0.$$

$$I(u, p) = -k u \cdot \log p ;$$

k - ;
p = p_i - S_j -

u_i :

$$H(u, p) = -k \sum_{i=1}^n [u_i p_i \cdot \log p_i].$$

u_i = const ,

$$u_i > 0, \quad p_i > 0, \quad u_i = 0, \quad p_i = 0,$$

[55]

$$\log \frac{1}{p_i}$$

«

»

2.

$$W_0 = 2^0 = 1, W_1 = 2^1 = 2, W_2 = 2^2 = 4, \dots, W_n = 2^n.$$

$$w_0 = \frac{W_0}{\sum_{i=1}^n W_i} \quad w_n = \frac{W_n}{\sum_{i=1}^n W_i}.$$

 $p_i \cdot$

$$H(p, w) = H(p_1, p_2, \dots, p_n, w_1, w_2, \dots, w_n) = - \sum_{i=1}^n \left[\frac{p_i w_i}{\sum_{j=1}^n p_j w_j} \cdot \log \frac{p_i w_i}{\sum_{j=1}^n p_j w_j} \right]$$

 $H(p, w)$ p $w, \quad p = \text{const}$

:

$$H(w) = -\sum_{i=1}^n w_i \log w_i ;$$

$$p_1 = p_2 = \dots = p_n = w_1 = w_2 = \dots = w_n \quad :$$

$$H(n) = -n \sum_{i=1}^n \log \frac{1}{n} = \log n ;$$

n -

H(p, w)

W_i

P_i.

$$H(P, W) = -\sum_{i=1}^n \left[\frac{P_i W_i}{\sum_{j=1}^n P_j W_j} \right] \cdot \log \frac{P_i W_i}{\sum_{j=1}^n P_j W_j} .$$

:

$$H(p, w) = H(P, W) = H(v) = -\sum_{i=1}^n v_i \log v_i$$

:

$$H(p) = -\sum_{i=1}^n p_i \cdot \log p_i$$

,

,

,

,

x₁, x₂, K, x_n

:

$$H(x) = -\sum_j p(x_j) \cdot H_i = -\sum_{i=1}^n p(x_i) \sum_{j=1}^n p\left(\frac{x_j}{x_i}\right) \cdot \log p\left(\frac{x_j}{x_i}\right)$$

$$H(x) = -\sum_{j=1}^n \sum_{i=1}^n p(x_i, x_j) \cdot \log p(x_j/x_i);$$

$$p(x_j/x_i) = \dots x_j, \dots$$

$$x_i;$$

$$p(x_i, x_j) = \dots x_i, x_j. \dots$$

$$H(x) = - \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^n K \sum_{s=1}^n p(x_i, x_j, K, x_s) \cdot \log p(x_i/x_j/K/x_s),$$

$$p(x_i, x_j, K, x_s) = \dots i, j, \dots s; n - \dots$$

$$; p(x_i/x_j/K/x_s) = \dots i - \dots$$

$$\dots j, K, s, \dots j - \dots$$

$$\dots i - \dots, s - \dots$$

$$\dots i - \dots$$

[56]

$$N = \frac{n!}{\prod_j S_j};$$

$$\log N = \log n! - \sum_j S_j;$$

$$\log N \rightarrow \log \sqrt{2\pi n} + n \cdot \log n - n \sum_{j=1}^n \log \sqrt{2\pi S_j} - n \sum_{j=1}^n p(j) \cdot \log p(j) - n \cdot \log n + n$$

$$H = \lim \frac{\log N}{n} = - \sum p(j) \cdot \log p(j),$$

[57]

$X = \{x_i\}$,
 $(1 \leq l_i \leq L;$
 x_1, K, x_i, K, x_n
 $i = 1, 2, K, n),$

$$H(X) = - \sum_{l_1}^L K \sum_{l_n}^L p(X) \log p(X);$$

x_i

$$H(X/Y) = \sum_{l_1}^L K \sum_{l_n}^L \sum_{m_1}^M K \sum_{m_k}^M p(x_1, K, x_n, y_1, K, y_m) \cdot \log p(x_1, K, x_n / y_1, K, y_m);$$

$x_i, y_i -$

$$W_1(y_1, t_1), \quad W_1(y_1, t_1; y_2, t_2), \dots,$$

$$W_1(y_1, t_1; K; y_n, t_n).$$

(2.30).

[58]

, S , S_j ,

,

$$H \leq k2BT \left(1 + \frac{S}{N} \right);$$

$$H = k \cdot n \log S_{ave};$$

S_{ave} – ;
 BT – ;
 N – .

,

$$\frac{1}{S},$$

, $\frac{1}{S}$, ,

.

[8, 29, 59]

δ- ,

δ-

:

$$h_{\Delta} = \frac{|f'(t)|}{|f'_{max}(t)|};$$

f'(t), f'_{max}(t) –

.

δ-

,

[12] ,

()

,

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,

$$p(x_i/x_j)$$

[30]

[2],

[3]

()

[28].

$$h(X, Y) = - \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \omega(x) \log_2 \omega(x) dx - \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \omega(x) \log_2 \omega(y/x) dx dy = h(X) + h(Y/X); \tag{2.32}$$

$$h(X) = - \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \omega(x) \log_2 \omega(x) dx - ;$$

$$h(Y/X) = - \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \omega(x, y) \log_2 \omega(y/x) dx dy -$$

Y;

$$\omega(x, y) = \dots x \ y;$$

$$\omega(x) = \dots x;$$

$$\omega(y/x) = \dots y \ x.$$

[47]

[28]:

$$h[x(t), x(t + \tau)] = \log_2 \left(2\pi\sigma_x^2 \sqrt{1 - \rho_{xx}^2(\tau)} \right) + \frac{1}{1 - \rho_{xx}^2(\tau)} \log_2 e -$$

$$- \frac{\rho_{xx}^2(\tau)}{1 - \rho_{xx}^2(\tau)} \log_2 e = \log_2 \left(2\pi e \sigma_x^2 \sqrt{1 - \rho_{xx}^2(\tau)} \right)$$

$$H[x_i, x_{i+j}] = \log_2 2\pi e + \log_2 \sigma_x^2 + \frac{1}{2} \log_2 [1 - \rho_{xx}^2(j)]; \tag{2.33}$$

$$\sigma_x^2 = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^N \left(x_i - \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N x_i \right)^2,$$

$$\rho_{xx}(j) = \frac{\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N \left(x_i - \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N x_i \right) \cdot \left(x_{i+j} - \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N x_i \right)}{\frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^N \left(x_i - \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N x_i \right)^2}. \quad (2.33)$$

$$\rho_{xx}(j) \quad , \quad (2.33).$$

$$(2.7) \quad (3.32) \quad :$$

$$\begin{aligned} H(x_i, x_{i+j}) &= \log_2 2\pi e \sqrt{D_x^2 - D_x^2 \cdot \rho_{xx}^2(j)} = \\ &= \log_2 2\pi e + \frac{1}{2} \log_2 \left(\left[D_x - R_{xx}(j) \right] \cdot \left[D_x + R_{xx}(j) \right] \right); \end{aligned} \quad (2.34)$$

$$R_{xx}(j) = D_x \cdot \rho_{xx}(j).$$

$$K_{xx}(j) \quad (2.11),$$

.

,

:

$$\begin{aligned} H(x_i, x_{i+j}) &= \log_2 2\pi e \sqrt{D_x^2 - D_x^2 \cdot \rho_{xx}^2(j)} = \\ &= \log_2 2\pi e + \frac{1}{2} \log_2 \left(\left[D_x - K_{xx}(j) \right] \cdot \left[D_x + K_{xx}(j) \right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

,

$$(2.11). \quad , \quad C_{xx}(j) \quad R_{xx}(j),$$

:

$$H(x_i, x_{i+j}) = \log_2 2\pi e + \frac{1}{2} \log_2 \left[\frac{C_{xx}(j)}{2} \left(2D_x - \frac{C_{xx}(j)}{2} \right) \right]. \quad (2.35)$$

,

$$\overline{H(x_i, x_{i+j})} = \frac{1}{2T} \sum_{j=1}^T \log_2(2\pi e)^2 \left[\frac{C_{xx}(j)}{2} \left(2D_x^2 - \frac{C_{xx}(j)}{2} \right) \right]$$

$$\overline{H(x_i, x_{i+j} | x_i)} = \frac{1}{2T} \sum_{j=1}^T \log_2(2\pi e)^2 \left[C_{xx}(j) \left(D_x^2 - \frac{C_{xx}(j)}{4} \right) \right]; \tag{2.36}$$

T -

. 2.11,

$$H(x_i, x_{i+j})$$

$$\overline{H(x_i, x_{i+j})}$$

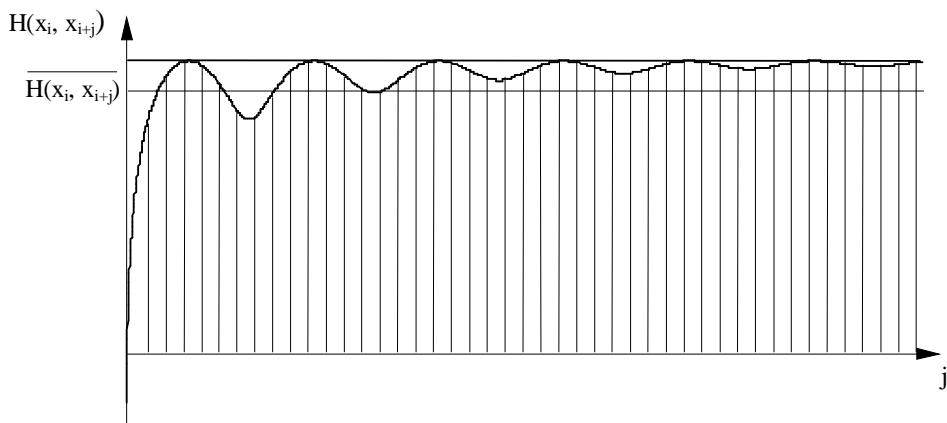
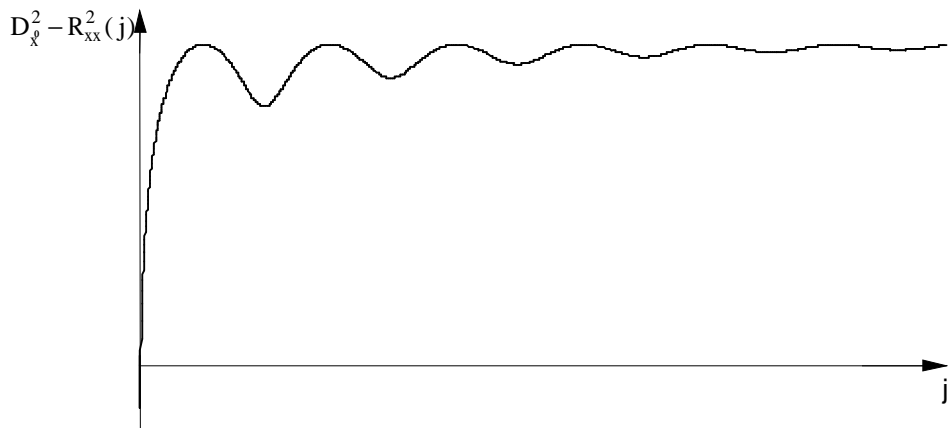
$$R_{xx}(j) = Ae^{-\alpha(j \cdot \Delta t)} \cos[\omega(j \cdot \Delta t)],$$

α -

; Δt -

; A -

; ω -



. 2.11.

$$D_x^2 - R_{xx}^2(j) -$$

$$H_{xx}(x_i, x_{i+j})$$

$$\overline{H_{xx}(x_i, x_{i+j})} -$$

$$G_{xx}(j),$$

$$(2.12),$$

$$\rho_{xx}(j) = 1 - \frac{\pi}{4} g_{xx}(j);$$

$$g_{xx}(j) = \frac{G_{xx}(j)}{\sigma_x^2} -$$

$$\overline{H(x_i, x_{i+j})} = \frac{1}{T} \sum_{j=1}^T \log_2 \left[\frac{\pi e \sqrt{\pi}}{2} G_{xx}(j) \cdot \sqrt{8 - \pi g_{xx}^2(j)} \right]; \quad (2.37)$$

$$(2.11),$$

$$(2.37)$$

$$F_{xx}(j):$$

$$\overline{H(x_i, x_{i+j})} = \frac{1}{T} \sum_{j=1}^T \log_2 \left[\pi^2 e \frac{M_x - F_{xx}(j)}{\sigma_x} \sqrt{\frac{8\sigma_x^2}{\pi} - [M_x - F_{xx}(j)]^2} \right]. \quad (2.38)$$

$$H_{xx}(j)$$

$$P_{xx}(j)$$

$$(2.12)$$

$$\overline{H(x_i, x_{i+j})} = \frac{1}{T} \sum_{j=1}^T \log_2 \left[2\pi e \sigma_x \cdot \sqrt{1 - \sin^2 \left(\frac{\pi}{2} H_{xx}(j) \right)} \right]; \quad (2.39)$$

$$\overline{H(x_i, x_{i+j})} = \frac{1}{T} \sum_{j=1}^T \log_2 \left[\frac{2\pi e}{\sigma_x} \cdot \sqrt{2 - \pi \cdot P_{xx}^2(j)} \right]. \quad (2.40)$$

$$\check{F}_{xx}(j),$$

$H_{xx}(j)$

$$H(x_i, x_{i+j}) = \overline{H(x_i, x_{i+j})}^{+1 -1}$$

(2.36) – (2.40).

$$\overline{H(x_i, x_{i+j})}$$

2.3.

() .

() [60-61]

() [62].

$$\begin{matrix} S_i & S_j: \\ \left(\begin{matrix} p_{11} & p_{21} & K & p_{i1} & K & p_{n1} \\ M \\ p_{1j} & p_{2j} & K & p_{ij} & K & p_{nj} \\ M \\ p_{1m} & p_{2m} & K & p_{im} & K & p_{nm} \end{matrix} \right), \end{matrix} \tag{2.41}$$

$$P_{ij} = \frac{N_{ij}}{N}, N_{ij} - S_i \rightarrow S_j, N -$$

T.

$$\alpha, \quad 0 \leq \alpha \leq 1$$

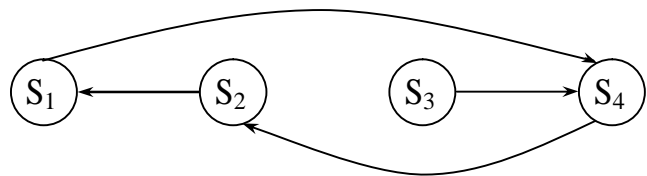
$$S_i \rightarrow S_j, \quad p_{ij} < \alpha,$$

$$(2.41) \quad 4 \times 4$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} p_{11} & p_{12} & p_{13} & p_{14} \\ p_{21} & p_{22} & p_{23} & p_{24} \\ p_{31} & p_{32} & p_{33} & p_{34} \\ p_{41} & p_{42} & p_{43} & p_{44} \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{matrix} p_{21} \geq \alpha, & p_{14} \geq \alpha, \\ p_{42} \geq \alpha, & p_{34} \geq \alpha. \end{matrix}$$

(. 2.11).

- S₂ → S₁
- S₁ → S₄
- S₄ → S₂
- S₃ → S₄



))

2.11.) - ;) - .

,

q_{ij}

β .

$$\begin{pmatrix} q_{11} & q_{21} & K & q_{i1} & K & q_{n1} \\ M & & & & & \\ q_{1j} & q_{2j} & K & q_{ij} & K & q_{nj} \\ M & & & & & \\ q_{1m} & q_{2m} & K & q_{im} & K & q_{nm} \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} q_{11} & q_{12} & q_{13} & q_{14} \\ q_{21} & q_{22} & q_{23} & q_{24} \\ q_{31} & q_{32} & q_{33} & q_{34} \\ q_{41} & q_{42} & q_{43} & q_{44} \end{pmatrix},$$

$$q_{21} \geq \beta, \quad q_{14} \geq \beta, \quad q_{32} \geq \beta, \quad q_{24} \geq \beta$$

4-

:

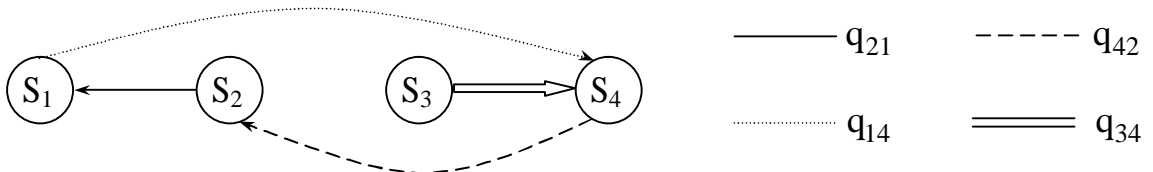
— $S_i \rightarrow S_j, \quad p_{ij} \geq \alpha$ (. 2.11,);

— $S_i \rightarrow S_j, \quad p_{ij} \geq \alpha$

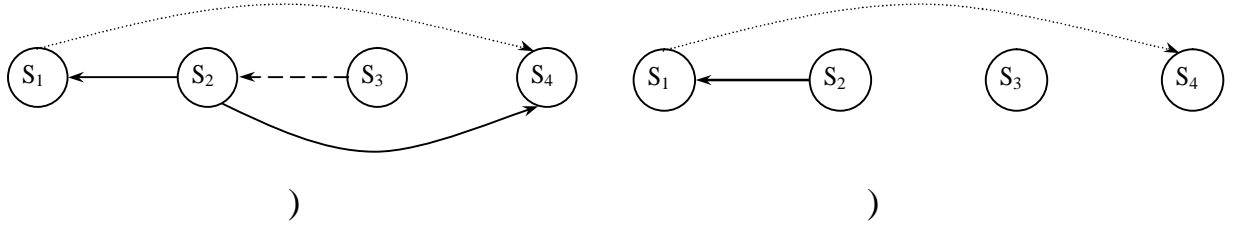
(. 2.12);

— $S_i \rightarrow S_j, \quad q_{ij} \geq \beta$ (. 2.13,)

— $S_i \rightarrow S_j, \quad p_{ij} \geq \alpha \quad q_{ij} \geq \beta$ (. 2.13,).



. 2.12.



2.13.

;) -

P_{ij} ,

[62]

(. 2.14)

$$\forall v_{ij}, \quad V_{Ij} \sum_i w_i \leq m_j, \quad i = \overline{1, N}, \quad j = \overline{1, L}$$

$$v_{ij} - i - j - ;$$

$$V_{Ij} - , \quad v_{ij} \quad j ;$$

$$w_i - v_{ij} ;$$

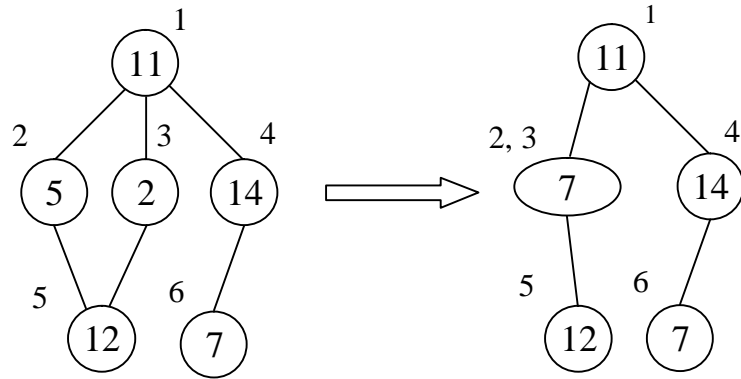
$$N - ;$$

$$m_j = \max\{v_{1j}, K v_{ij}, K, v_{n_j j}\} - ,$$

$$j ;$$

$n_j - j - ;$

$I - v_{ij}, V_{Ij}.$



. 2.14.

(. 2.15)

$v_{ik} [62] k j,$

:

$$n_j + 1 \leq M \quad j_1 < j < j_1,$$

$$j_1 = \max\{\text{in}[e(v_{ik})]\} - , ,$$

$$v_{ik} ;$$

$$j_2 = \min\{\text{out}[e(v_{ik})]\} - , ,$$

$$v_{ik} ;$$

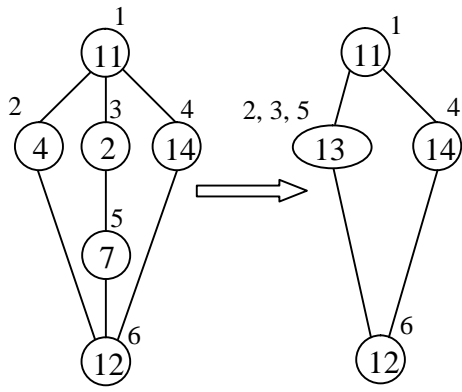
$$M = \max\{n_1, K, n_j, K, n_L\} - ,$$

$v_{ik} k - j - j$

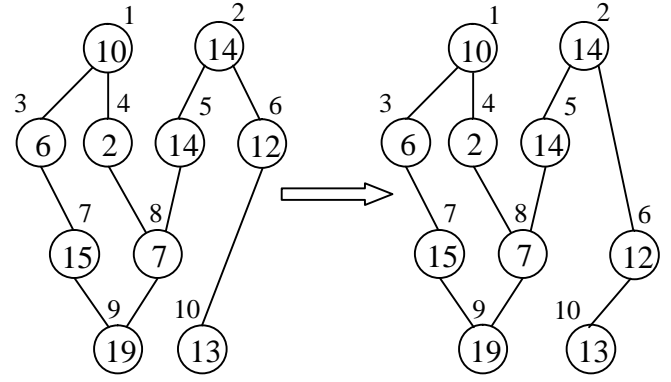
(. 2.16).

$: \forall v_{ik}, V_{Ij}$

$$\sum_i^I w_i \leq m_j, \quad j_1 \leq j \leq j_1.$$



. 2.15.



. 2.16.

2.4.

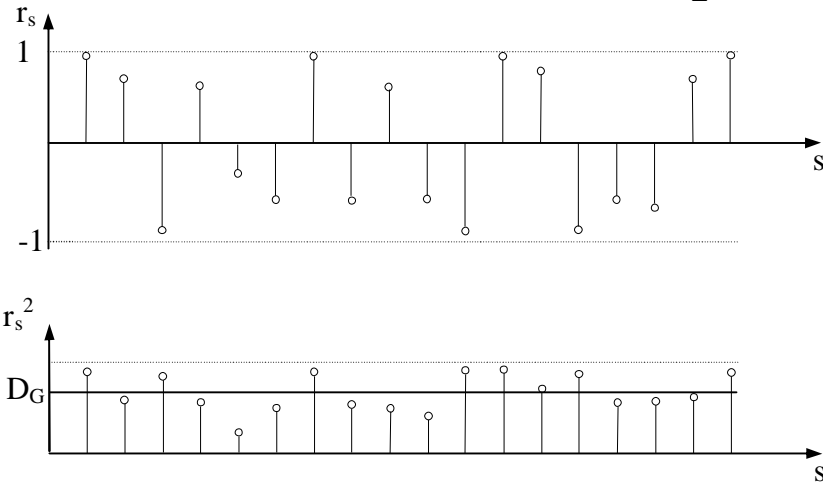
$m \times m$

$m -$

$$r_{ij} = \begin{cases} r_{ji}, & i \neq j, \\ 1, & i = j; \end{cases}$$

$$i = \overline{1, m}, \quad j = \overline{1, m}.$$

$$N = \frac{m}{2} \cdot (m-1) \quad (2.17).$$



. 2.17.

$$D_G = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{s=1}^N r_s^2. \quad (2.42)$$

(2.17),

10-

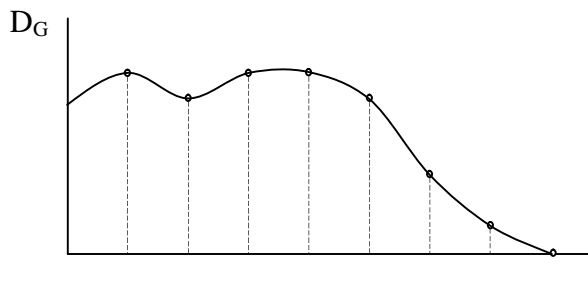
$$D_S = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{s=1}^N p_s \cdot r_s^2, \tag{2.43}$$

$$0 \leq p_s \leq 1 -$$

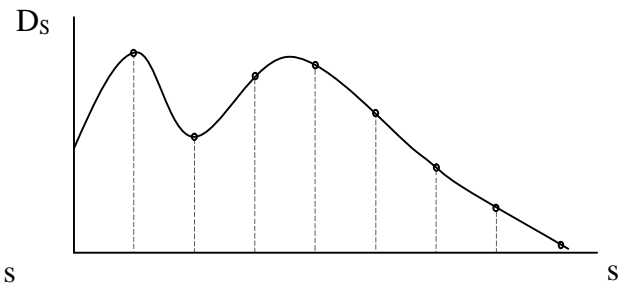
p_s

T,

$$D_G \quad D_S \quad (\quad . 2.18).$$



. 2.18.



$$D_G \quad D_S, \quad (2.42) \quad (2.43),$$

r_{ij} .

$D_G (D_S),$

$r_{ij},$

$$\forall i \neq j \quad r_{ij} = 0, \quad D_G = 0 (D_S = 0)$$

2.5.

-

-

()

,

[63].

.

$$L1 = \{a_1, a_2, K, a_m\}, \tag{2.44}$$

m -

.

,

$L1_k$,

k .

:

$$a_{i_k} = \begin{cases} 0, & x_{i_k} \in E1_i, \\ 1, & x_{i_k} \notin E1_i; \end{cases}$$

x_{k_i} -

i - ;

k -

;

$E1_i$ -

i - .

,

(2.44):

$$a_i = \begin{cases} 0, & M_{x_i} \in E11_i, \\ 1, & M_{x_i} \notin E11_i; \end{cases} \quad a_i = \begin{cases} 0, & M_{j_i} \in E12_i, \\ 1, & M_{j_i} \notin E12_i; \end{cases} \quad a_i = \begin{cases} 0, & D_{x_i} \in E13_i, \\ 1, & D_{x_i} \notin E13_i; \end{cases}$$

,

-

,

-

.

. 2.19

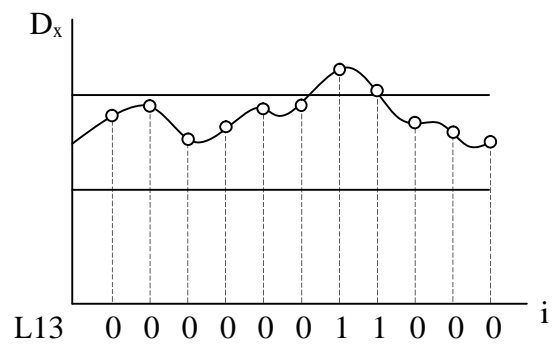
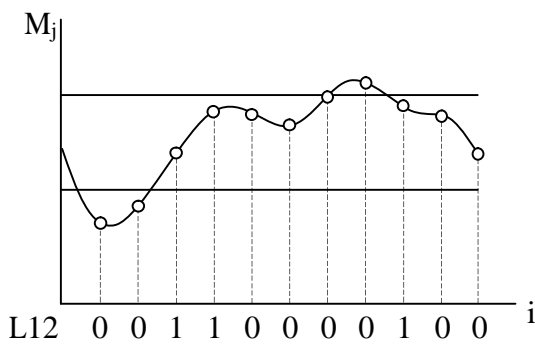
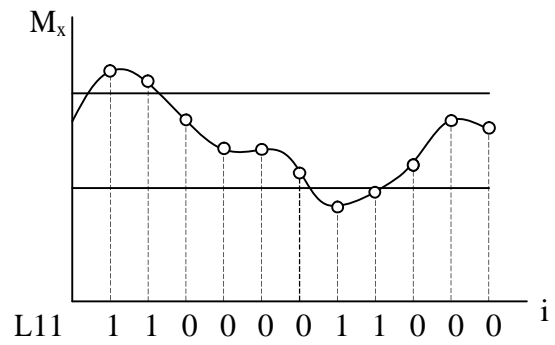
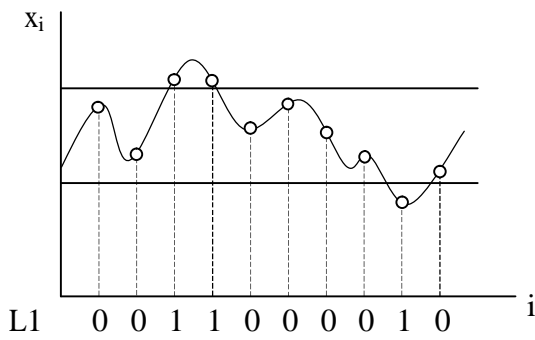
$$L2 = \{b_1, b_2, K, b_m\},$$

$$b_i = \begin{cases} 0, & R_{x_i x_i}(j_0) < E2_i, \\ 1, & R_{x_i x_i}(j_0) \geq E2_i, \end{cases}$$

$R_{x_i x_i}(j_0) -$

$j_0;$

$E2_i -$



. 2.19.

L2

: $K_{xx}(j), C_{xx}(j), G_{xx}(j), F_{xx}(j)$

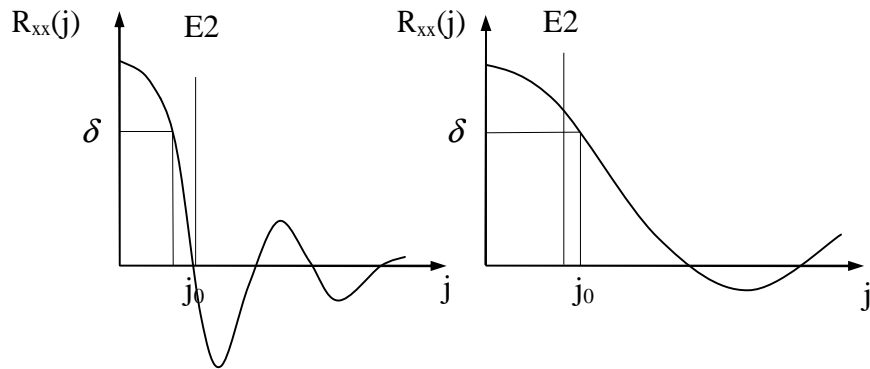
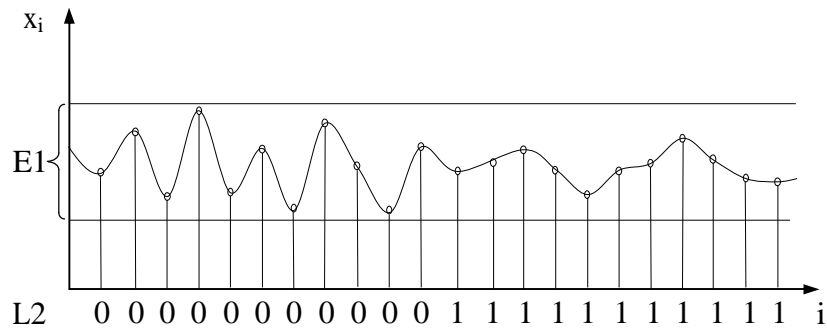
(. . 2.2)

j_0 E2.

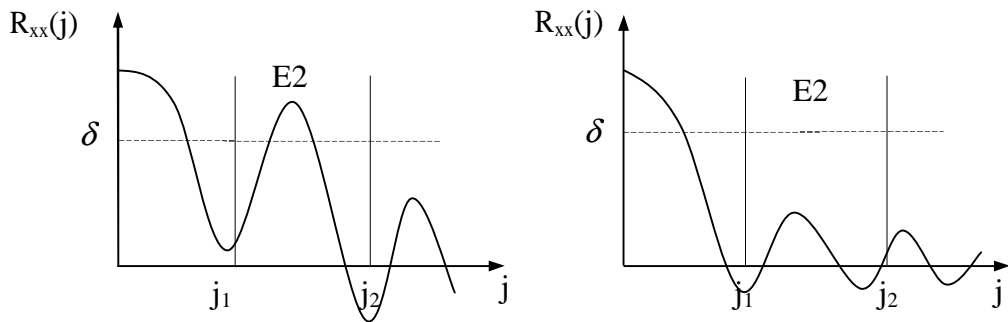
. 2.20

j_0 ,

(j_1, j_2) (. 2.21).



. 2.20.



. 2.21.

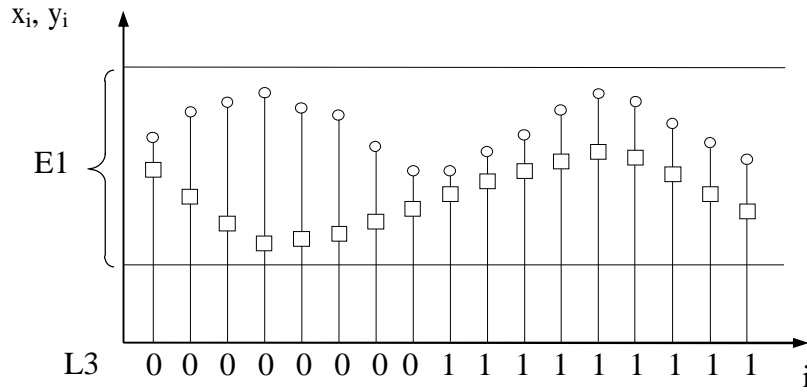
$$L3 = \{c_1, c_2, K, c_m\},$$

$$c_i = \begin{cases} 0, & \rho_{x_i e_i}(j) < E3_i, \\ 1, & \rho_{x_i e_i}(j) \geq E3_i, \end{cases}$$

$\rho_{x_i e_i}(j)$ — i - x_i
 e_i .

e_i

(. 2.22).



.2.22.

E4

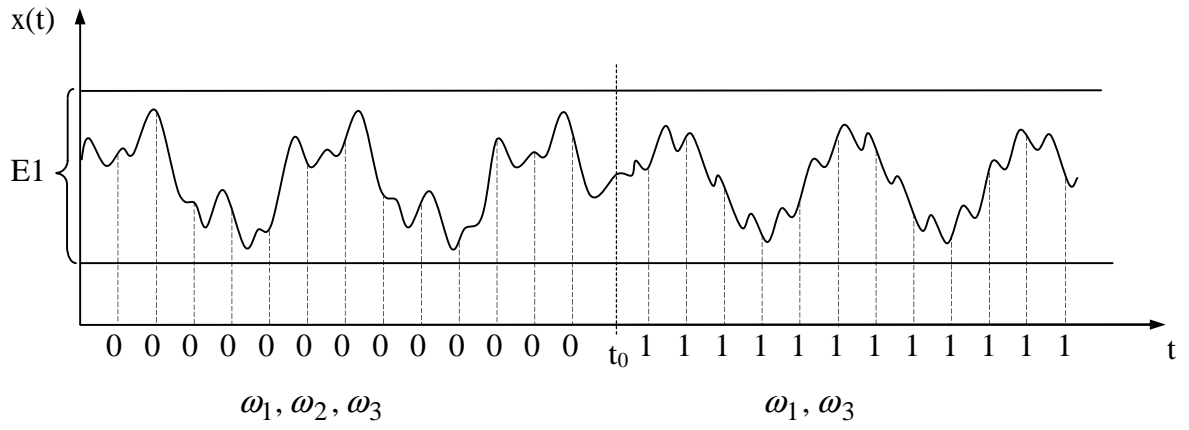
ω_1, ω_2, K ,

A,

. 2.23).

:

$$L4 = \{d_1, d_2, K, d_m\}, \quad d_i = \begin{cases} 0, & E4_i \subset A_i, \\ 1, & E4_i \not\subset A_i. \end{cases}$$



. 2.23.

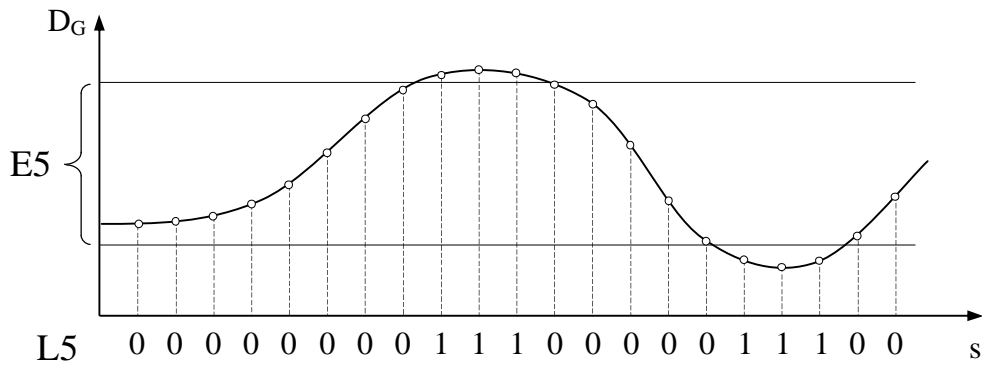
$$D_G \quad (.2.4).$$

D_G

E5,

$$g \quad (. 2.24),$$

$$L5 = \{g_1, g_2, K, g_m\}, \quad g = \begin{cases} 0, & D_G > E5, \\ 1, & D_G \leq E5. \end{cases}$$



. 2.24.

D_S (2.43).

E1 – E5.

2.6.

[64]

:

- 1) ;
- 2) ();
- 3) ;
- 4) .

(. . 2.6.5) [64],

[65-66].

2.6.1.

. - ' , N

N-

$a\{a_0, a_1, K, a_i, K, a_{N-1}\}, a_i - i-$,

i-

$M : e_k \{e_0, e_1, K, e_i, K, e_{N-1}\}, k = 1, K, m.$

a e_k A E .

:

$$d_{\varepsilon} = |AE_k|_{\varepsilon} = \sqrt{(e_0 - a_0)^2 + (e_1 - a_1)^2 + K + (e_{N-1} - a_{N-1})^2}. \quad (2.45)$$

N -

.

,

:

$$d_M = |AE_k|_M = |e_0 - a_0| + |e_1 - a_1| + K + |e_{N-1} - a_{N-1}|. \quad (2.46)$$

[65]

F ,

- 0 1,

H ,

(2.47) -

$$d_H = |AE_k|_H = |e_0 - a_0| + |e_1 - a_1| + K + |e_{N-1} - a_{N-1}|. \quad (2.47)$$

H - 0 1,

$$|0| = 0 \quad |1| = 1.$$

F , [66].

$$d_H \quad (2.46),$$

$$|a_i| = \begin{cases} 0, & a_i = 0, \\ 1, & a_i \neq 0. \end{cases}$$

(2.47)

w_i . d_H

$$d_H = |AE|_H = w_0|e_0 - a_0| + w_1|e_1 - a_1| + K + w_{N-1}|e_{N-1} - a_{N-1}|. \quad (2.48)$$

F , , , , [65-66]. F ,

[34] $|a_i| = a_i,$

$$|a| = \begin{cases} a_i, & 0 \leq a_i \leq m/2, \\ m - a_i, & m/2 < a_i \leq m - 1; \end{cases}$$

m - F .

(2.47) (2.48) -

e_k, d = min.

2.6.2.

A: A₁, A₂, K, A_M

$$P(A_1), P(A_2), K, P(A_M); \sum_{i=1}^M P(A_i) = 1.$$

, b_j,

$$P(A_i/b_j) = \frac{P(A_i)P(b_j/A_i)}{P(b_j)}; \tag{2.49}$$

$$P(b_j/A_i), \quad i = 1, 2, K, M; \quad j = 1, 2, K, T$$

, A - , :

$$P(A_i / b_j) = \frac{P(A_i)P(b_j / A_i)}{\sum_{i=1}^M P(A_i)P(b_j / A_i)}. \tag{2.50}$$

(2.49) (2.50) “

”,

$P(A_i / b_j)$, ’

b_j , .

2.6.3. .

$g_i(x)$,

:

$$g_i(x) = g_j(x).$$

:

$$\text{sgn}[g_i(x) - g_j(x)] \tag{2.51}$$

$$\text{(2.51)} \quad 1, \quad x \quad i- \quad , \tag{2.51}$$

$$-1, \quad x \quad j- \quad .$$

2.6.4. . (2.47)

$$\text{(2.8),} \quad ,$$

$$XK = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{l=0}^{N-1} e_l \cdot x_l ;$$

$$XC = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{l=0}^{N-1} (e_l - x_l)^2 ;$$

$$X \check{F} = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{l=0}^{N-1} \check{z}(e_l, x_l) ;$$

$$X \hat{F} = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{l=0}^{N-1} \hat{z}(e_l, x_l) ;$$

$$X \check{F}^2 = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{l=0}^{N-1} \check{z}^2(e_l, x_l) ;$$

$$X \hat{F} = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{l=0}^{N-1} \hat{z}^2(e_l, x_l).$$

(2.49),

w_i ,

w_i

$$|e_1 - x_1|.$$

:

$$XKK = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{l=0}^{N-1} w_l \cdot e_1 \cdot x_1;$$

$$XCK = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{l=0}^{N-1} w_l \cdot (e_1 - x_1)^2;$$

$$X\check{F}K = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{l=0}^{N-1} w_l \cdot \check{z}(e_1, x_1);$$

$$X\hat{F}K = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{l=0}^{N-1} w_l \cdot \hat{z}(e_1, x_1);$$

$$X\check{F}^2K = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{l=0}^{N-1} w_l \cdot \check{z}^2(e_1, x_1);$$

$$X\hat{F}^2K = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{l=0}^{N-1} w_l \cdot \hat{z}^2(e_1 - x_1);$$

$$XKG = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{l=0}^{N-1} |w_l - e_1 \cdot x_1|;$$

$$XCG = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{l=0}^{N-1} (w_l - |e_1 - x_1|)^2;$$

$$XKC = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{l=0}^{N-1} (w_l - e_1 \cdot x_1)^2;$$

$$XCC = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{l=0}^{N-1} (w_l - (e_1 - x_1)^2)^2;$$

$$X\check{F}C = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{l=0}^{N-1} \left(w_l - \check{z}(e_1, x_1) \right)^2;$$

$$X\hat{F}C = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{l=0}^{N-1} \left[w_l - \hat{z}(e_1, x_1) \right]^2;$$

$$X\check{F}^2C = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{l=0}^{N-1} \left(w_l - \check{z}^2(e_1, x_1) \right)^2;$$

$$X\hat{F}^2C = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{l=0}^{N-1} \left(w_l - \hat{z}^2(e_1 - x_1) \right)^2$$

$$XKG = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{l=0}^{N-1} |w_l - e_1 \cdot x_1|;$$

$$XCG = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{l=0}^{N-1} |w_l - (e_1 - x_1)^2|;$$

$$X\check{F}G = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{l=0}^{N-1} \left| w_l - \check{z}(e_1, x_1) \right|;$$

$$X\hat{F}G = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{l=0}^{N-1} \left| w_l - \hat{z}(e_1, x_1) \right|;$$

$$X\check{F}^2G = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{l=0}^{N-1} \left| w_l - \check{z}^2(e_1, x_1) \right|;$$

$$X\hat{F}^2G = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{l=0}^{N-1} \left| w_l - \hat{z}^2(e_1, x_1) \right|;$$

$$XGG = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{l=0}^{N-1} |w_l - |e_1 - x_1||;$$

$$XG\check{F} = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{l=0}^{N-1} \check{z}(w_l, |e_1 - x_1|)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 XK \check{F} &= \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} \check{z}(w_1, e_1 \cdot x_1); & XC \check{F} &= \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} \check{z}(w_1, (e_1 - x_1)^2); \\
 X \check{F} \check{F} &= \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} \check{z}\left(w_1, \check{z}(e_1, x_1)\right); & X \hat{F} \check{F} &= \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} \check{z}\left(w_1, \hat{z}(e_1, x_1)\right); \\
 X \check{F}^2 \check{F} &= \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} \check{z}\left(w_1, \check{z}^2(e_1, x_1)\right); & X \hat{F}^2 \check{F} &= \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} \check{z}\left(w_1, \hat{z}^2(e_1 - x_1)\right);
 \end{aligned}$$

:

$$X = \frac{1}{1} \sum_{i=1}^{N-1} w_i * (e_1 * x_1)^* ; \tag{2.52}$$

* – , “ () ”, “ () ” .
 , (2.52) ,

x_i e_j E ,

$X = \max$, (2.52) $K_{xe}, R_{xe}, \check{F}_{xe}, \check{F}_{xe}^2$ $X = \min$,

– $C_{xe}, G_{xe}, \hat{F}_{xe}, \hat{F}_{xe}^2$.

2.6.5.

(. 2.25).



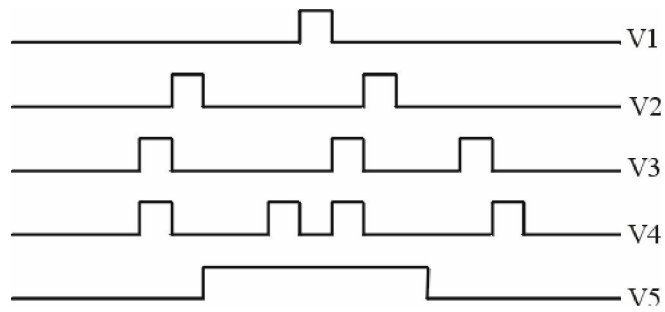
. 2.25.

- 1) (,);
- 2) (,);
- 3) , , , , d_{min} .

, , - , .

[67].

V, - V1-V5 (. 2.26).



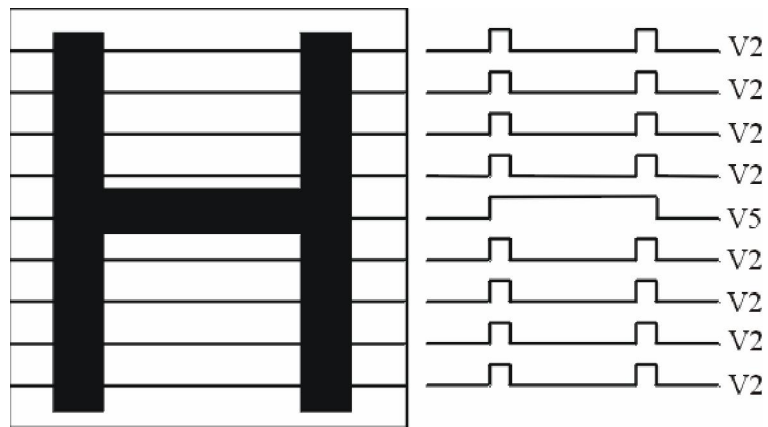
. 2.26.

() V1, V2, V3,

\dots , V_4 , \dots , V_5 , \dots , $v\{a_i\}$,
 $i = 1, K, n, n - \dots$, $a_i - i - \dots$,
 $a_i \in V$.

. 2.27

$v \dots$, v
 $:$
 $v \{V_2 V_2 V_2 V_2 V_5 V_2 V_2 V_2 V_2\}$.



. 2.27.

e_k E
 v_{e_k} , X
 S_i^k

$$s_i^k = \begin{cases} 1, & a_i^x = a_i^{e_k}, \\ 0, & a_i^x \neq a_i^{e_k}; \end{cases}$$

$k = 1, K, m -$

;

$m -$

E.

,

s_i^k

,

S,

$m \times n$.

$$S = \begin{vmatrix} s_1^1 & s_2^1 & K & s_n^1 \\ s_1^2 & s_2^2 & K & s_n^2 \\ K & K & K & K \\ s_1^m & s_2^m & K & s_n^m \end{vmatrix}.$$

$$R_k = \sum_{i=1}^n s_i^k,$$

S,

$k -$

,

$$R = \max.$$

1. ,
 ,
 ,
 R_p- R_c- ,
 - G- , - I-

2. ,
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3. ,
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4. ,
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6. ,
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7.

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3

3.1.

2

$$(2.7)$$

- M_x ;
- ;
- j ;
- .

(. 3.1)

$N = 8,$

$n = 4$

$j = 4.$

(. 3.2)

$R_{xx}(j)$

$K_{xx}(j)$ (2. 8).

- ;
- .

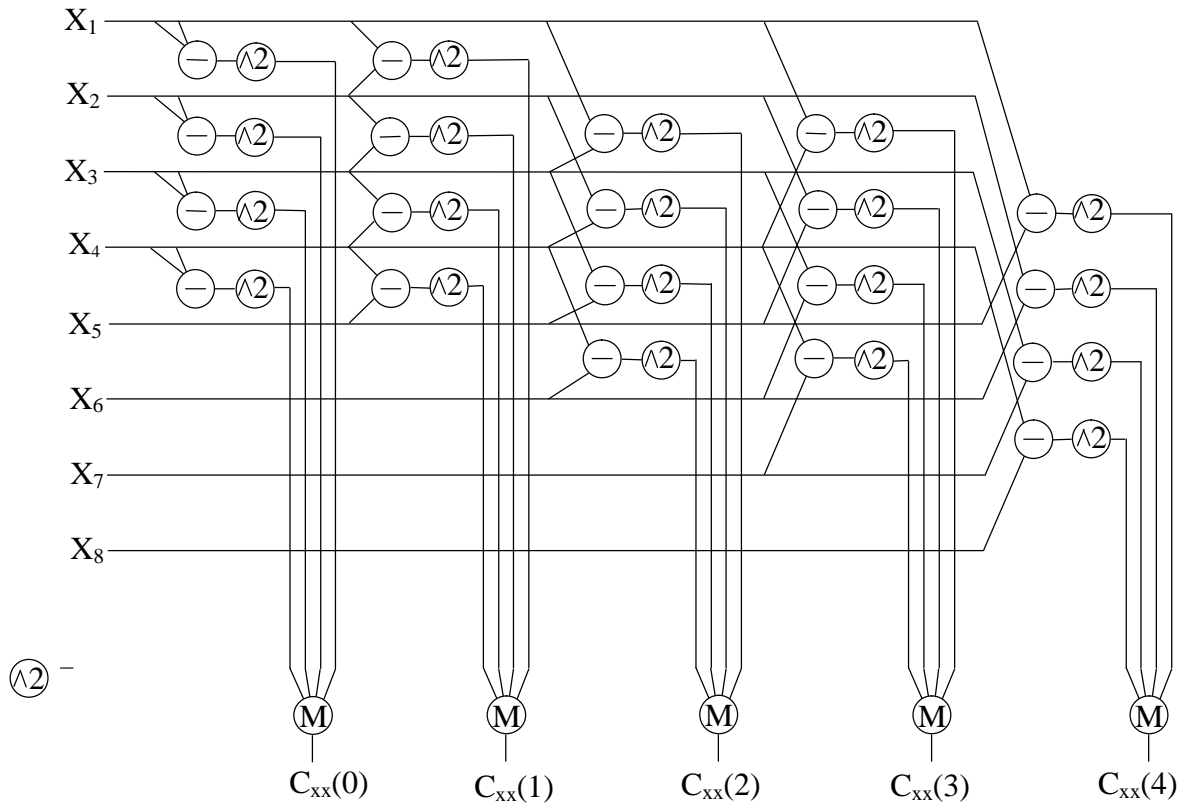
(2.13)

(2.14)

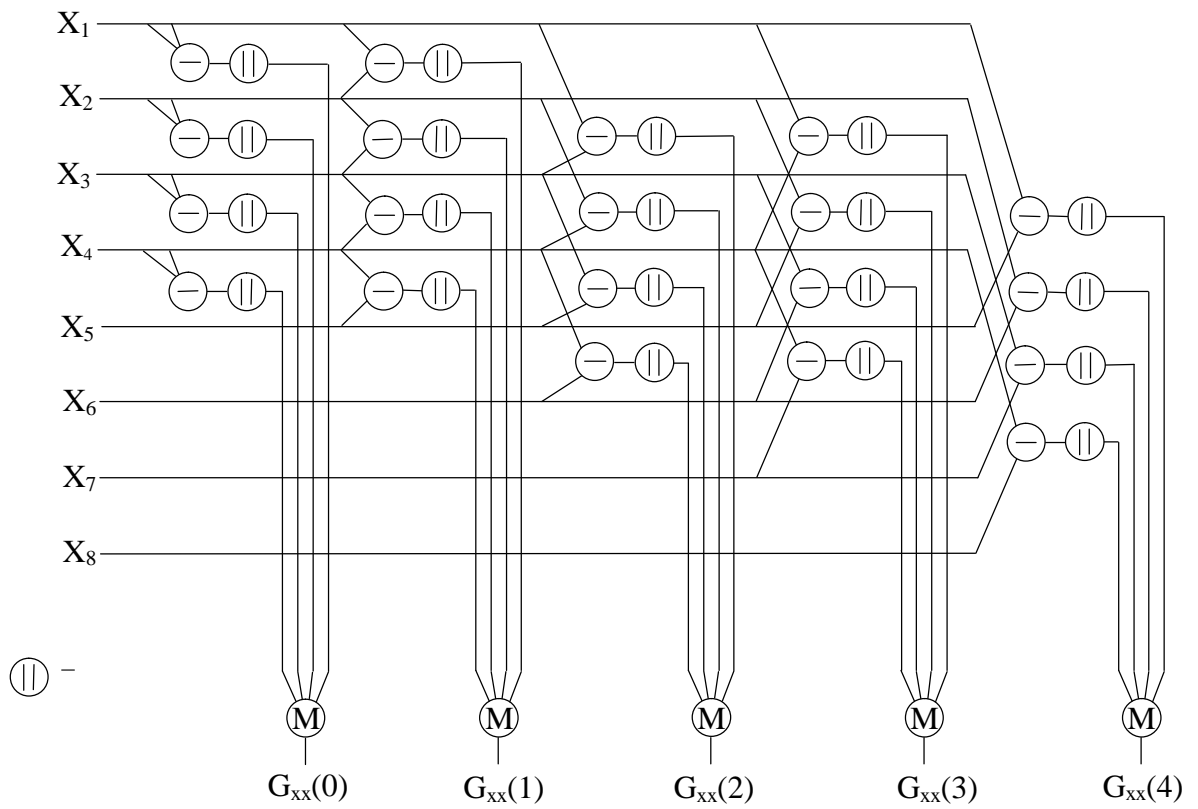
(. 3.3 3.4),

$C_{xx}(j)$

,



. 3.3. $C_{xx}(j)$.



. 3.4. $G_{xx}(j)$.

(2.11),

. 3.5

$$M_x;$$

$$;$$

$$;$$

$$;$$

$$.$$

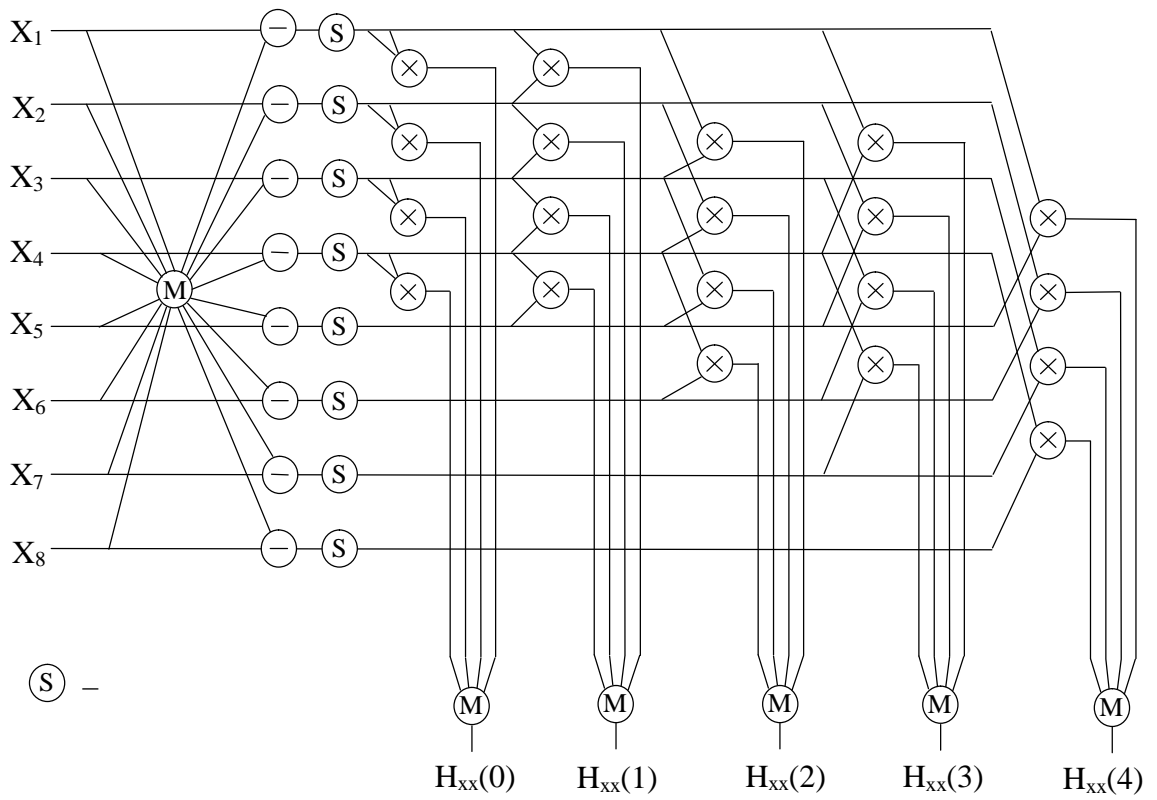
(2.12)

(. 2.6).

(2.15)

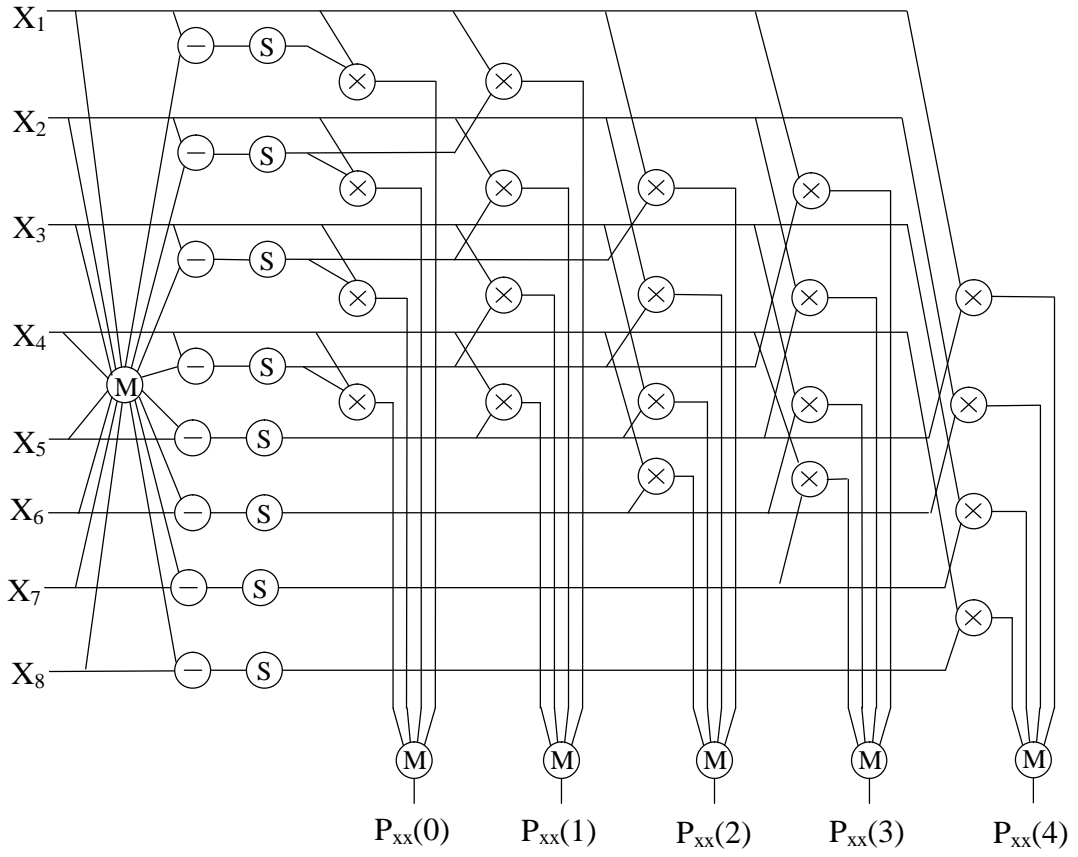
3.7.

j



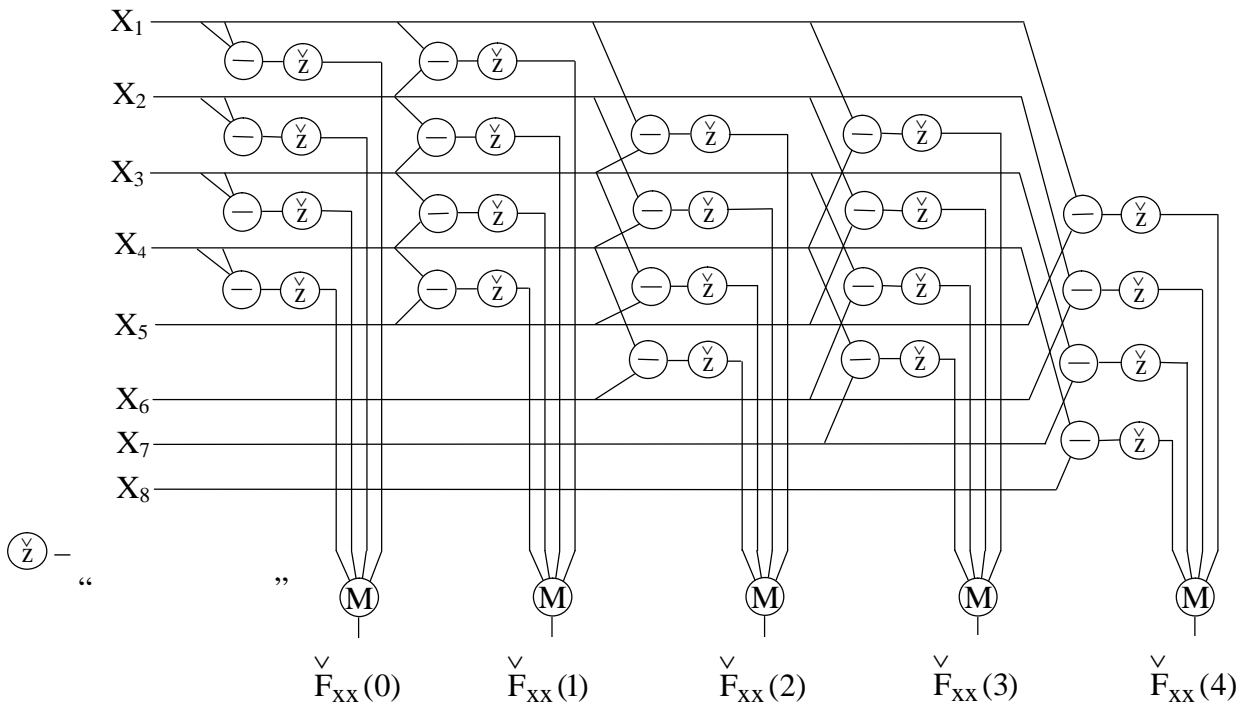
. 3.5.

$H_{xx}(j).$



. 3.6.

$P_{xx}(j)$.



. 3.7.

$\hat{F}_{xx}(j)$.

[66-67],

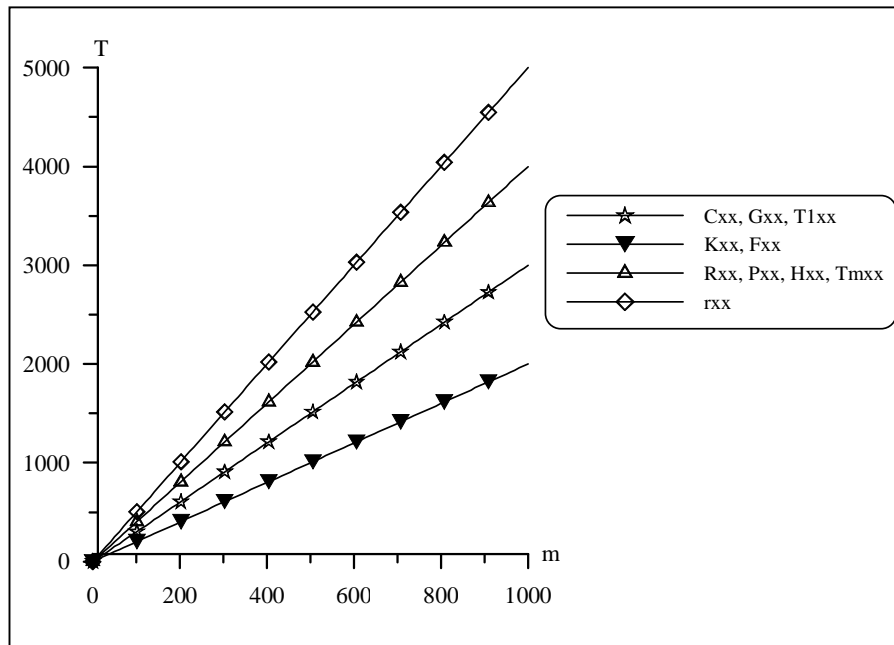
[61-62],

[67-68],

(. 3.8)

j

n.



. 3.8

(. 2.8)

3.2.

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4-

, N

. 3.9

. 3.1.

(. 3.9)

. 3.1,

n ().

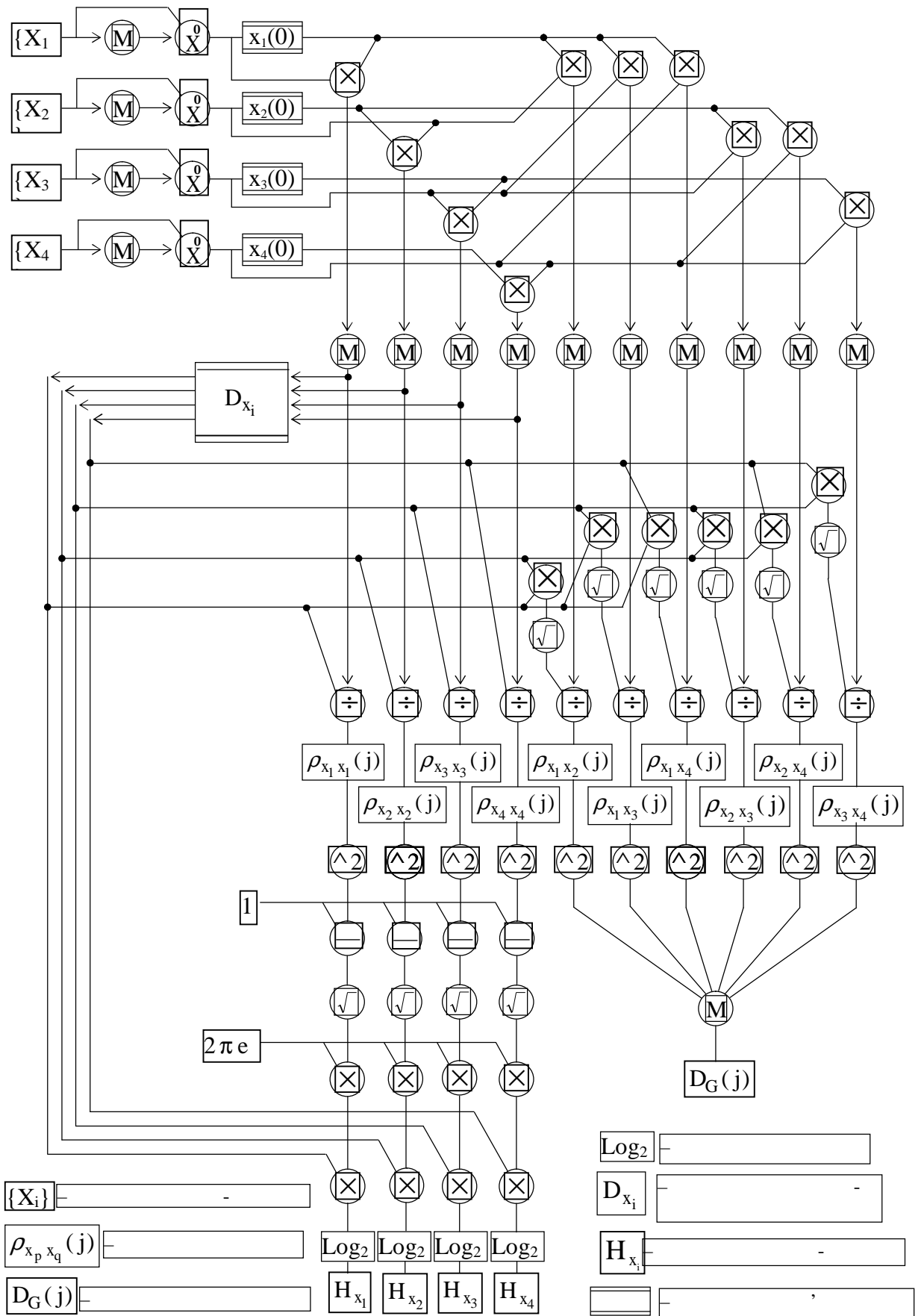
(),

. 3.9

[66]

: 1)

; 2)



. 3.9.

[67]

$$O_i \cap O_j = \emptyset \quad (3.1)$$

$$InO_i \cap OutO_j = \emptyset \wedge OutO_i \cap InO_j = \emptyset \wedge OutO_i \cap OutO_j = \emptyset \quad (3.2)$$

InO - O;
 OutO - O.
 [67].

$$T = u_1 \cdot t_0 + u_2 \cdot t_0 + \dots + u_s \cdot t_0 = Ut_0, \quad (3.3)$$

$u_1 + 1 -$;
 $u_2 + 1 -$;
 $u_s + 1 - s -$; $U = \sum_{\eta=1}^s u_\eta$;

s - .
 (3.3)
 ,
 :
 $T = (k + 1)Ut_0, \quad (3.4)$

k + 1 - .

[67],

$f_1, f_2, f_3 \dots$,

(3.10).

:

$K, x_j, K, x_3, x_2, x_1 \rightarrow$	1	2	3	4 ...
	f_1^1	f_1^2	f_1^3	$f_1^4 \dots$
		f_2^1	f_2^2	$f_2^3 \dots$
			f_3^1	$f_3^2 \dots$
				$f_4^1 \dots$
				M

: $f_i^j - i$

3.10.

x_j .

x_1

f_2^1

f_1^1

f_1^2

x_2, \dots

[67]

$t_0:$

$$t_0 = \max_i t_i, \tag{3.5}$$

$t_i - i - ;$

:

$$T = n \cdot t_0 - \sum_{i=1}^n t_i. \tag{3.6}$$

:

$$T = \sum_{i=1}^n t_i - t_0. \tag{3.7}$$

, $(3.6) \quad (3.7),$

:

$$T = (j+1) \sum_{i=1}^n t_i - (j+n)t_0, \tag{3.8}$$

$j = 0, 1, K, k, k+1 -$;

$n -$,

, $t_1 = t_2 = t_3 = K = t_n = t_0, \tag{3.8}$

:

$$T = j(n-1) t_0. \tag{3.9}$$

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[69].

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:

$$T = (v_1 - 1)T_1 + (v_2 - 1)T_2 + K + (v_\xi - 1)T_\xi = V \cdot T_\xi, \tag{3.10}$$

$v_1, v_2, \dots, v_\xi - 1, 2, \dots, \xi -$;

$$V = \sum_{\zeta=1}^{\xi} v_{\zeta} - \xi;$$

$\xi -$, ;

$T_1, T_2, \dots, T_\xi - 1, 2, \dots, \xi -$

$$t_0 \tag{3.4},$$

(3.1) (3.2)

(3.4), (3.8) (3.10),

:

$$T = T + T + T .$$

:

$$T = (k + 1) \sum_{i=1}^{14} t_i - [(k + 15)t_0 + 9t_0 + [4(t_1 + t_2 + t_3 + t_{11} + t_{13} + t_{14} + t_{15} + t_{16}) + 10(t_4 + t_5 + t_9 + t_{10}) + 6(t_7 + t_8) + t_6 + t_6 - 15t_0]](k + 1).$$

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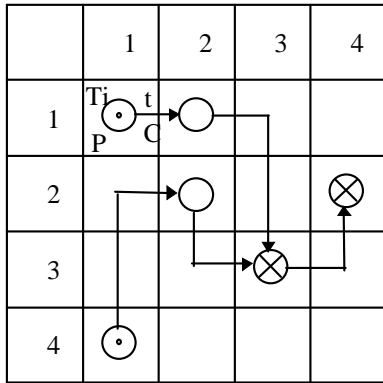
.

5) - .

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()

(. 3.11).



$T_i(N, M)$	$t(N, M)$	$P(N, M)$
$T_1(1, 1)=1$	$t(1, 1)=2$	$P(1, 1)=6$
$T_2(1, 2)=3$	$t(1, 2)=2$	$P(1, 2)=17$
$T_3(2, 2)=6$	$t(2, 2)=4$	$P(2, 2)=16$
$T_4(2, 4)=14$	$t(2, 4)=5$	$P(2, 4)=10$
$T_5(3, 3)=11$	$t(3, 3)=2$	$P(3, 3)=10$

. 3.11 - .

:

1) - 1, 2, ..., M, ...

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2) - 1, 2, ..., N, ...

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3) ,

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. 3.11

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1) ;

2)

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(. .5):

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$P(N, M), C(N, M; N, M)$

19.003.80.

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(. .6)
, [71].

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, . 3.11.

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(. .7)

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$$V = V_1 + V_2 + V_3 = \sum_{j=1}^3 V_j$$

V_j — : 1 — , 2 — , 3 —

$$; V_j = \sum_{i=1}^{k_j} e_i \cdot t_i, k_j - j - .$$

(. . .8).

(. . .9)

[72, 73].

$T_i(N, M)$

" "

(. . .10)

$T_i(N, M)$

$t(N, M)$

$$f_i(T) = \dots \quad (3.11)$$

[74].

- 1) ;
- 2) ();
- 3) ();
- 4) () - ;
- 5) - .

$f_i(T)$,

$$\dots \quad (3.10) \quad \dots \quad (3.11)$$

$$Q = \begin{cases} f_1, 1 < T < 3 \\ f_2, 2 < T < 5 \\ f_3, 3 < T < 5 \\ f_4, 6 < T < 10 \\ f_5, 11 < T < 14 \\ f_6, 15 < T < 19 \end{cases}$$

- 1) ;

. .12;

2) ,

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2.1) ,

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3.1) i

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(. .12). i

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1) ON;

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4) i

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5) i ;

6)

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7)

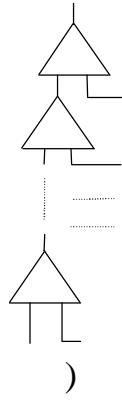
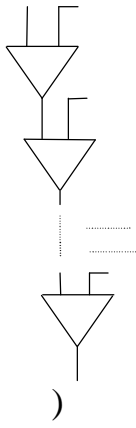
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3.4.

[75-

78].

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 $n -$, $n -$
 ()).

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 $n - 1$, $n - 1$
 ,

[38-40]:

10-	2-	
0	00...0000	00...0000
1	00...0001	00...0001
2	00...0010	00...0010
3	00...0011	00...0101
4	00...0100	00...1011
5	00...0101	00...0110
6	00...0110	00...1100
M	M	M
254	11...1110	01...0000
255	11...1111	10000000

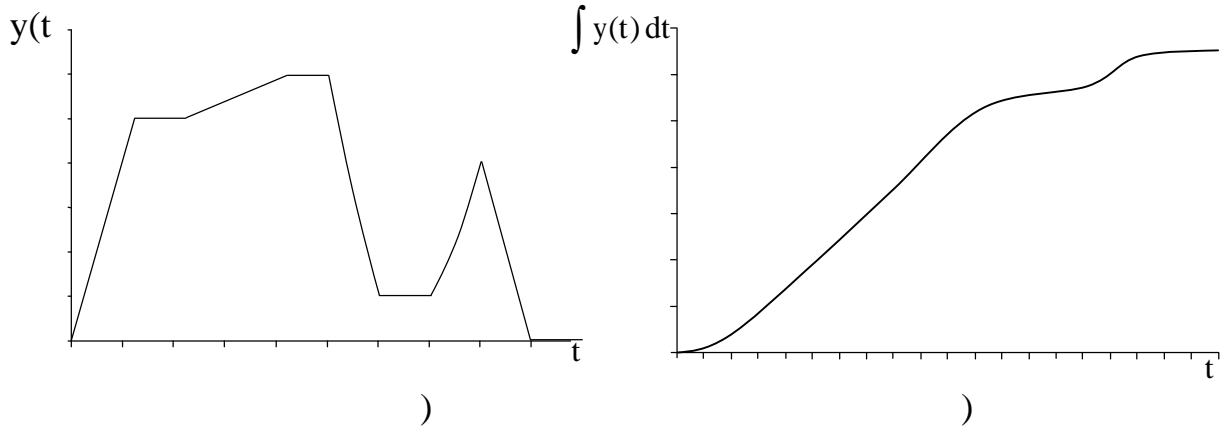
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 .
 ,

[76]

$$\begin{aligned}
 S &= n \cdot \Delta t \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i - && ; \\
 S &= n \cdot \Delta t \sum_{i=1}^n x_i - && ; \\
 S &= \frac{n \cdot \Delta t}{2} \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} (x_i + x_{i+1}) - && ; \\
 \Delta t &- && ; x_i - && ; \\
 S &- && .
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{3.11}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 S &= \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x_i ; \\
 S &= \sum_{i=1}^n x_i ; \\
 S &= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} (x_i + x_{i+1}).
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{3.11}$$

(. 3.13).



. 3.13.

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$$x_i = S_i^+ - S_{i-1}^+ + S_{i-1}^- - S_i^-$$

(. 3.14)

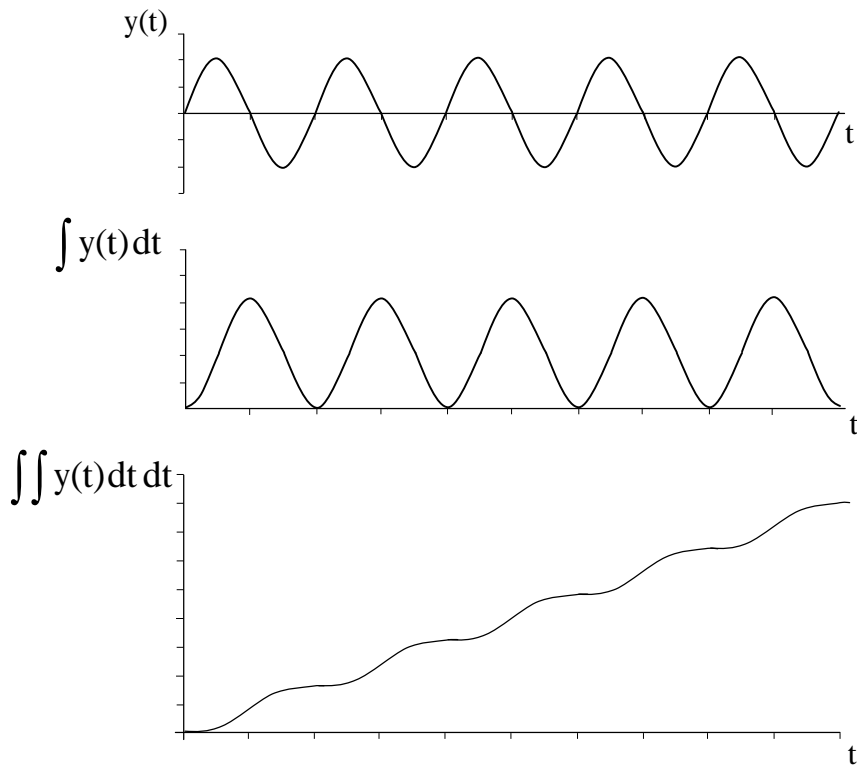
:

$$x_i = S_i^2 - 2S_{i-1}^2 + S_{i-2}^2 = S_i^2 - S_{i-1}^2 - S_{i-1}^1;$$

$$S_i^1 = S_{i-1}^1 + x_i, S_0^1 = x_0;$$

$$S_i^2 = S_{i-1}^2 + S_i^1 = (i+1) \cdot x_0 + i \cdot x_1 + K + 2x_{i-1} + x_i;$$

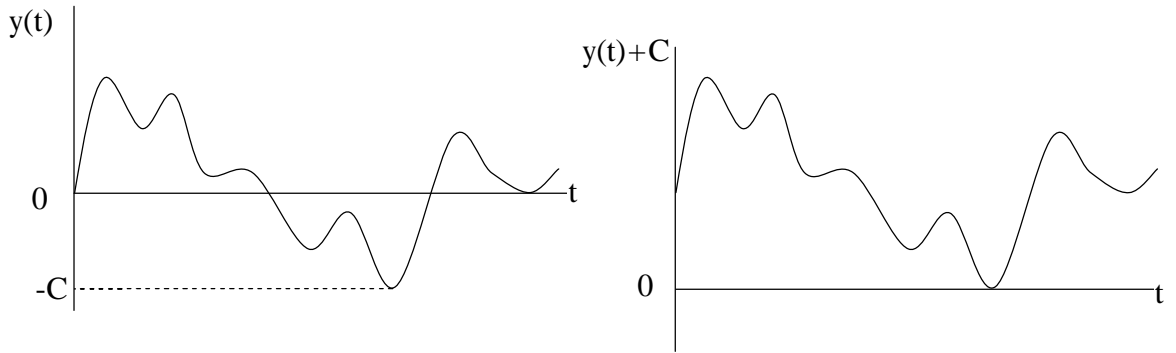
$$S_0^2 = S_0^1 = x_0.$$



. 3.14.

C,

(. 3.15).



. 3.15.

C

(. 3.16,)

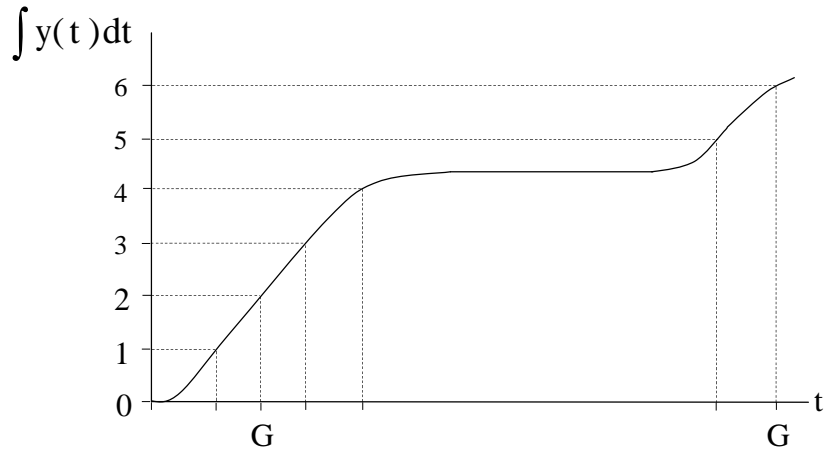
(. 3.17,) (

(. 3.18).

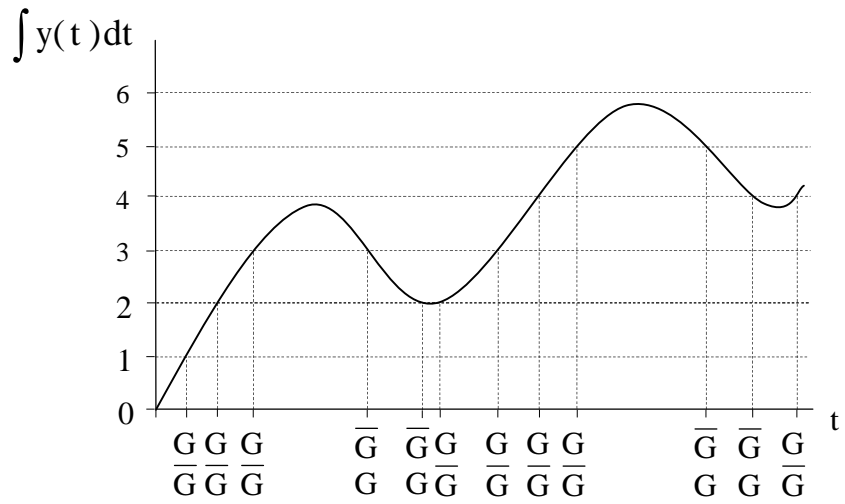
i,

n , n -

[78].

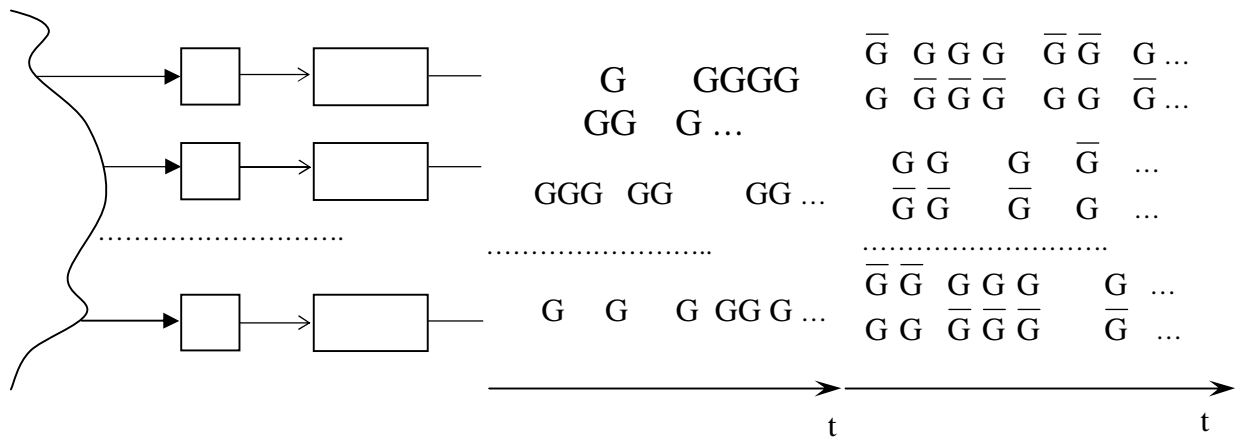


)



)

. 3.17.



. 3.18.

. - ; -

4

4.1.

$$r_{pq} = \frac{R_{pq}(0)}{\sqrt{D_x \cdot D_y}}$$

x y -

p q

$$\gamma_c = \frac{1}{M} \sum_{k=1}^M (r_{xy_k} - r_{xy_k}^*)^2, \tag{4.1}$$

$$r_k, r_k^* - \quad k = \overline{1, M}.$$

(4.1) :

$$\gamma_c = \frac{1}{M} \sum_{k=1}^M (r_{xy_k}(j) - r_{xy_k}(0))^2, \quad (4.2)$$

$r_{xy_k}(j), r_{xy_k}(0) -$

$x \quad y, \quad j = 0, \quad j -$

(4.2)

:

$$\gamma_c = \frac{1}{M} \sum_{k=1}^M (r_{xy_k}(j) - r_{xy_k}(0))^2 = C_{r_{xx}(j), r_{xy}(0)}(0).$$

, $\gamma_c(j),$

$j -$

, , .

$G_{xy}(2.30).$

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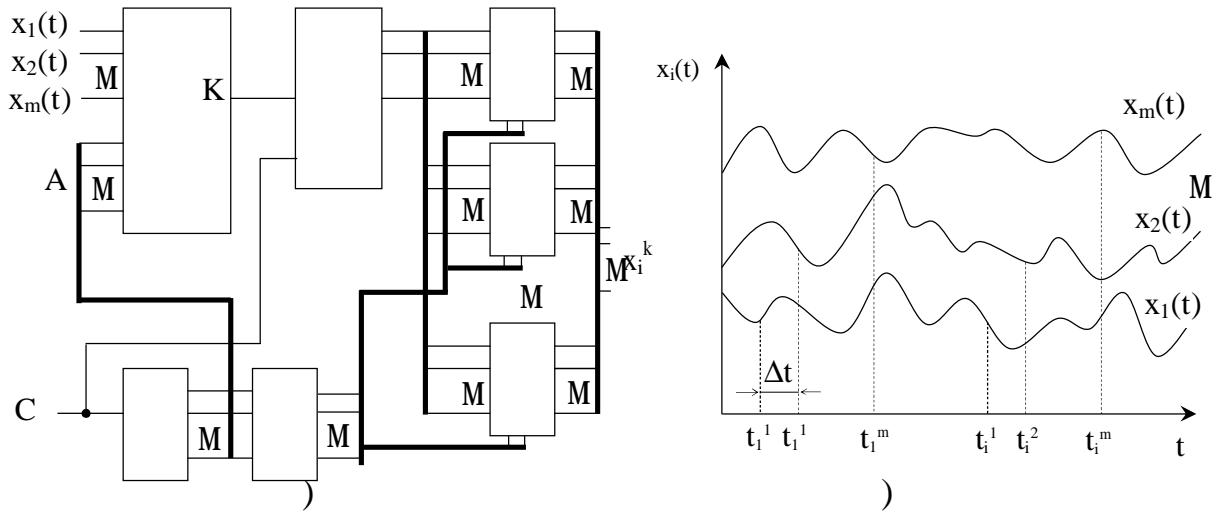
(.4.1).

m

A .

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DC



. 4.1.) –

;) –

$x_1(t), x_2(t), \dots, x_m(t)$ –

; m –

; –

; RG –

; –

; DC –

; x_i^k –

Δt

T_c .

i –

x_i^1

t_i^1 ,

x_i^2

$t_i^2 = t_i^1 + \Delta t$,

j –

$t_i^j = t_i^1 + (j-1)\Delta t$ (. 4.1,).

m –

t_i^m ,

$t_c = (m-k)\Delta t$,

k –

, m –

t_c

,
 ,
 $t = t + t$, $t -$ -
 ,
 C .
 .
 -

,
 :

$$t_c \ll t_{i+1}^j - t_i^j, \tag{4.3}$$

$$r_i^2 - r_i^{*2} \leq \Delta \quad \gamma_c \leq \varepsilon \tag{4.4}$$

$\Delta, \varepsilon -$

(4.3) (4.4)

(.4.2).

.4.2

t_c

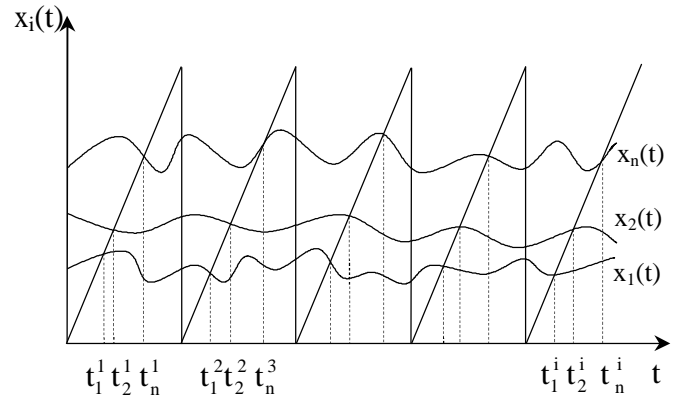
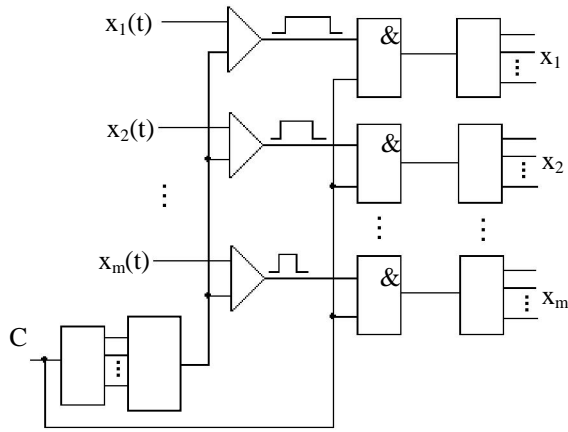
(.4.2,).

$$\tau = t_p^i - t_q^i,$$

t_c

(.4.2)

(4.1).



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. 2.

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t_c

(.4.3,).

. 4.3

p-

C

(.4.4,)

(

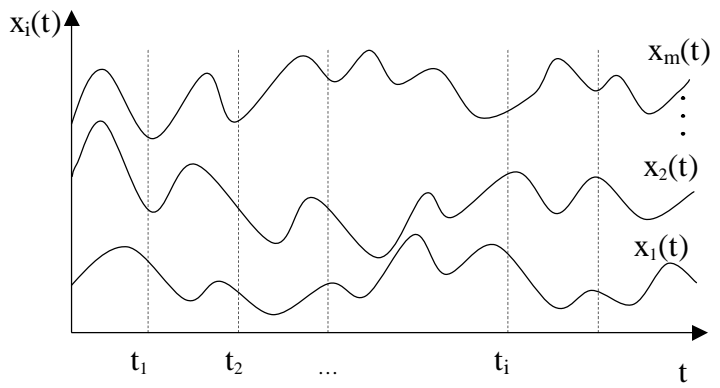
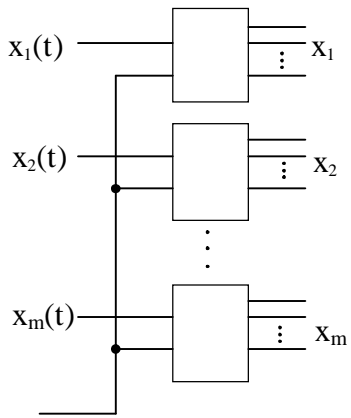
),

p

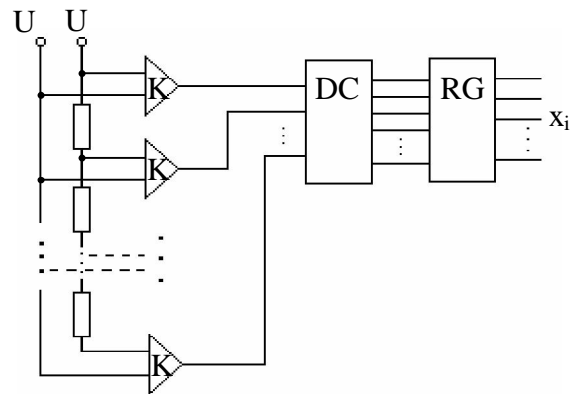
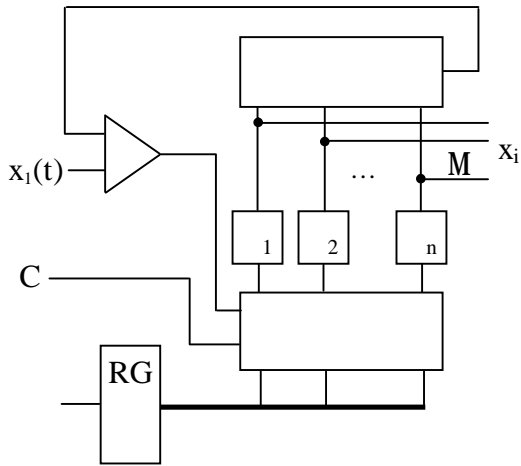
(.4.4,),

(p-
)
[79].

$$N = 2^p$$



. 4.3.) - ,) -



. 4.4.

) -

;) -

p-
p x m

m-

n

[80, 81]

.4.5.

$$\tau = (p-1)T, \quad T -$$

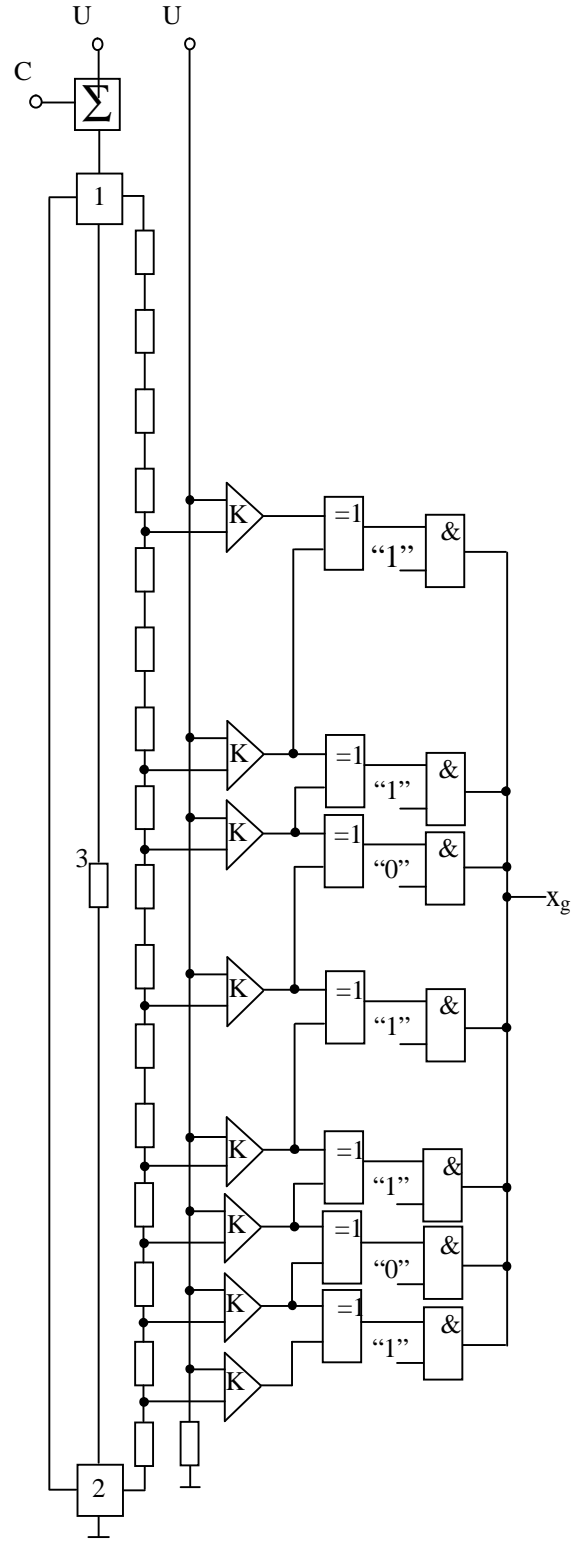
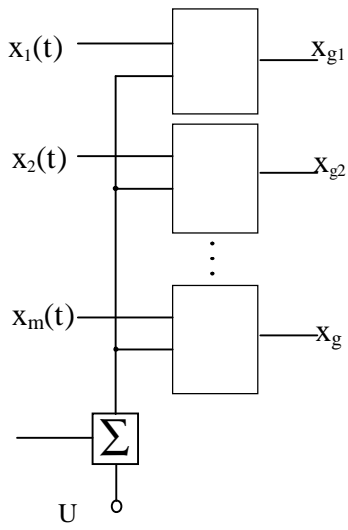
[83]

p (.4.5),

[80-82],

$$N/2, \quad N = 2^p,$$

[82].



. 4.5.

) -

) -

. 1, 2 -

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. 4.1

$p=4, N=16, U =9 \quad U =13.$,

“*”.

4.1.

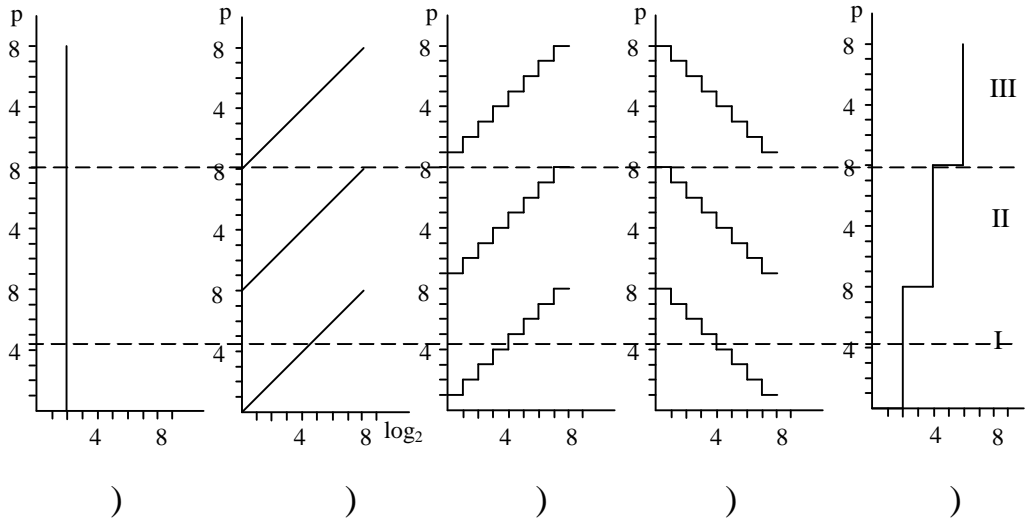
$U =9 \quad U =13.$

			« »			-
			1		2	
	$U =13$	$U =9$	$U =13$	$U =9$		
15*	1	0	1	0	0	
14*	—	—	—	—	—	
13*	—	—	—	—	—	1110
12	1	1	0	1	1	
11*	—	—	—	—	—	
10*	—	—	—	—	—	
9	—	—	—	—	—	1101
8	1	1	0	0	0	
7*	1	1	0	0	1	
6	—	—	—	—	—	
5*	1	1	0	0	0	
4	—	—	—	—	—	
3	1	1	0	0	1	
2	1	1	0	0	0	
1	1	1	0	0	1	
0*	—	—	—	—	—	

. 4.6.

-

.



. 4.6.

:) - ;) - ;) - ;) -
 . C - ; p -

4.2.

[17]

(. 4.6),

$x(t)$

E_{1H}

E_{1L}

E_1

“ ”.

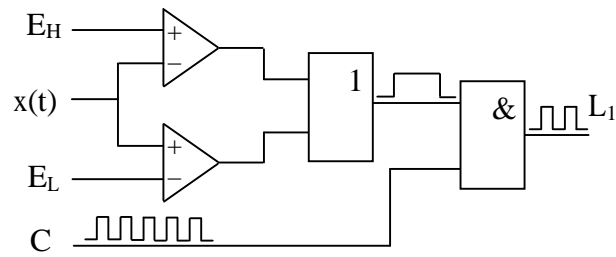
$E_1,$

“L”

$x(t)$

“ ”

“ ”,



. 4.6.

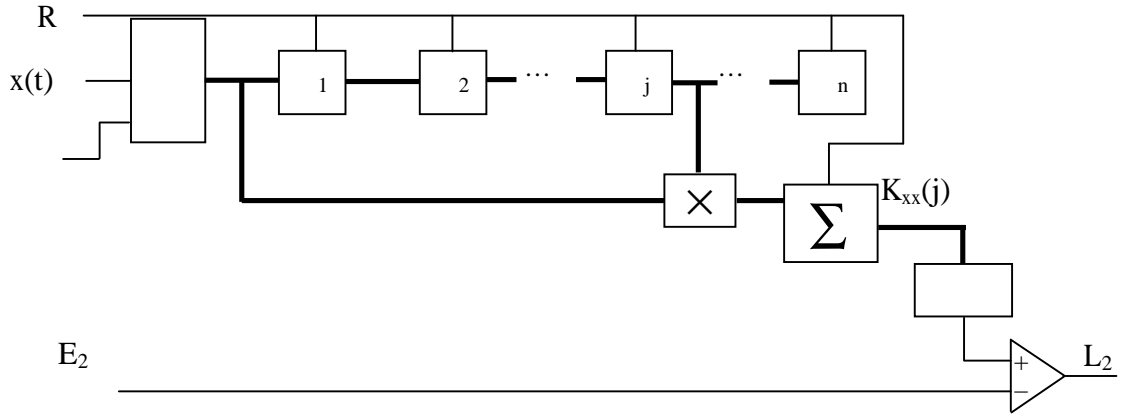
(. 4.7)

$n + j$

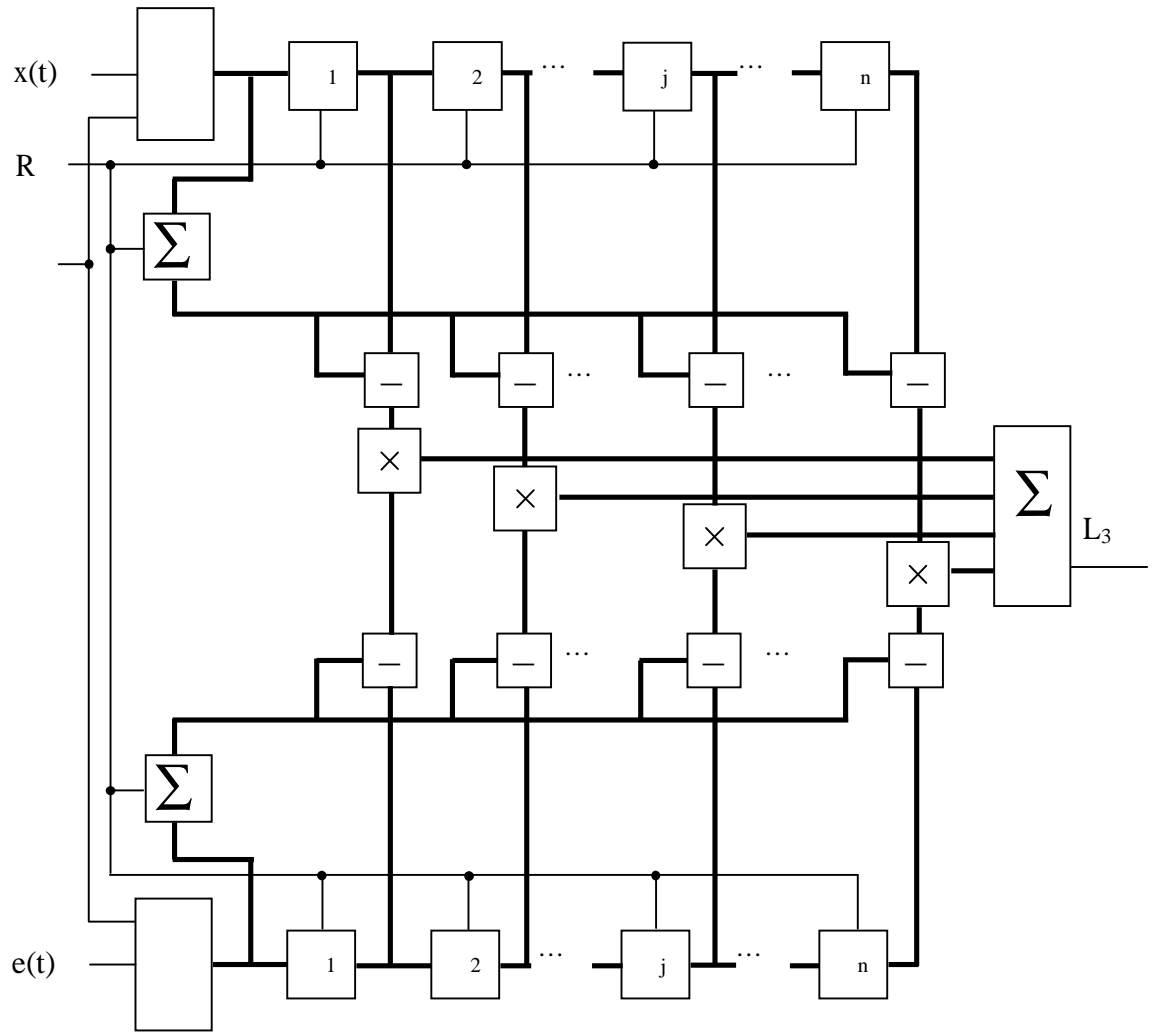
$n -$

$j.$

(. 4.8),



. 4.7.



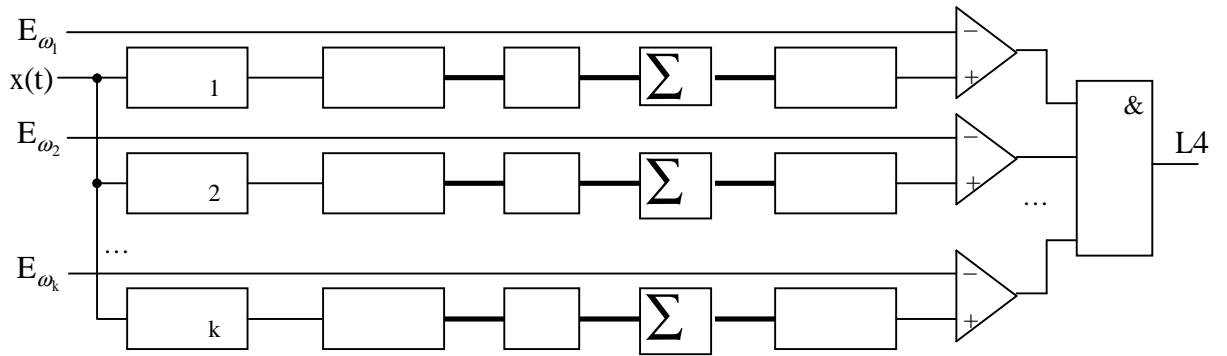
. 4.8.

$$\omega_1, \omega_2, \dots, \omega_k,$$

(. 4.9).

Σ

. E_{ω_i} .



. 4.9.

(. 4.2.),

: $k -$

; $N_i -$,

$i -$; $j -$,

, $m_i -$

$i -$.

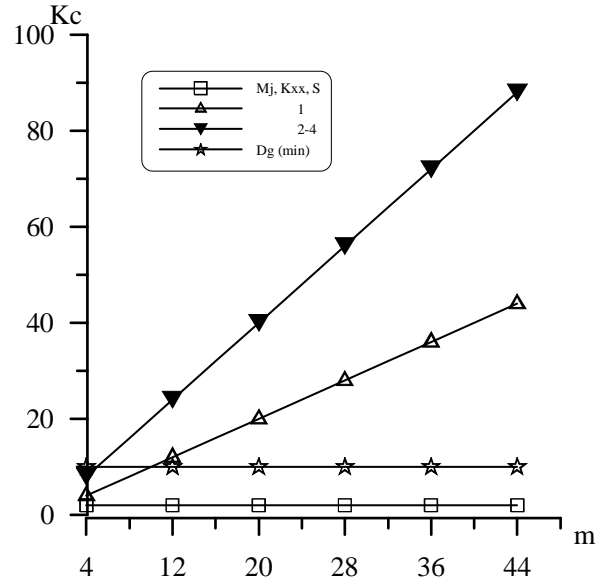
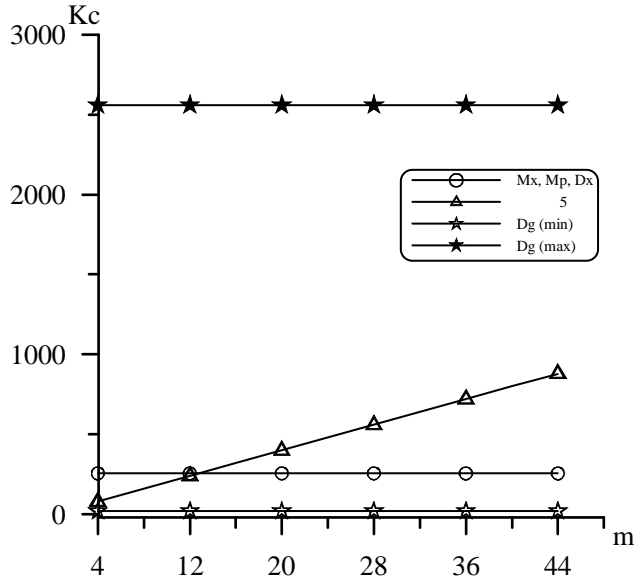
K_c ,

. 4.10

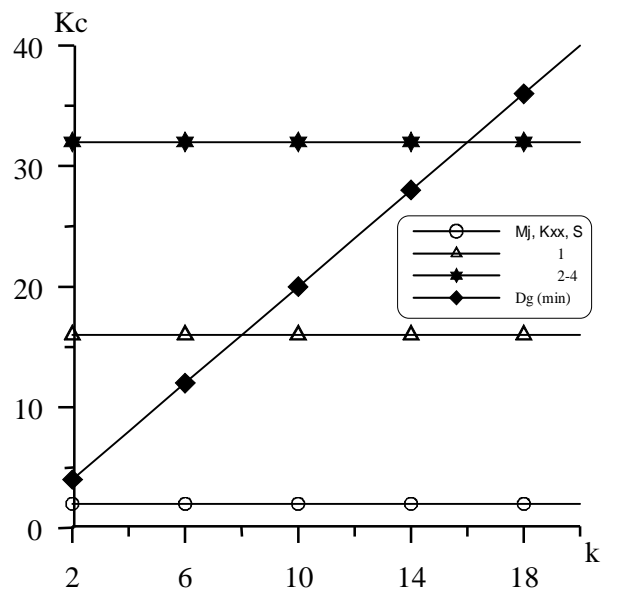
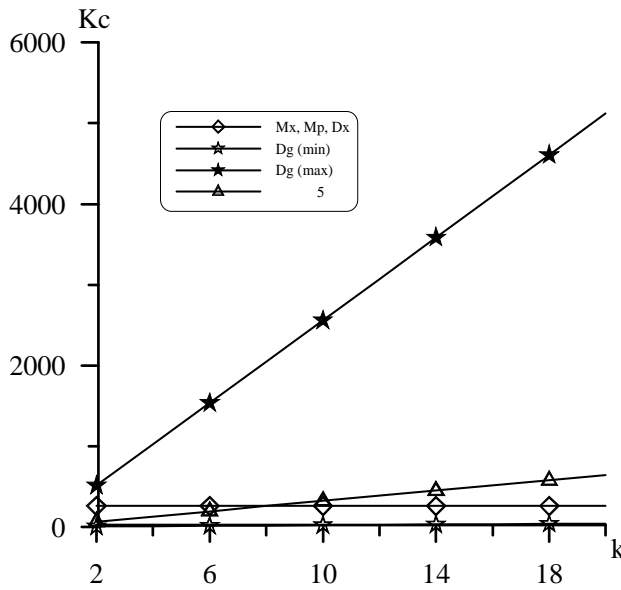
K_c

$$N = 256, n = 128$$

$$j = 1.$$



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. 4.10

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4.2.

	-	
;	$K_c = \frac{N_1 + N_2 + K + N_k}{k} = \sum_{i=1}^k \frac{N_i}{k}$	N ;
	$K_c = N$	$N_1 = K = N_k = N$
;	$K_c = \hat{E} \left[\sum_{i=1}^k \frac{N_i}{E \left[\frac{N_i - n_i}{j_i} \right] + 1} \right];$	$N_i, n_i, j_i;$
	$K_c = \hat{E} \left[\sum_{i=1}^k \frac{N_i}{N_i - n_i + 1} \right];$	N_i, n_i $j_1 = j_2 = K = j_k = 1$
	$K_c = \hat{E} \left[\frac{N}{N - n + 1} \right].$	$N_1 = N_2 = K = N;$ $n_1 = n_2 = K = n;$ $j_1 = j_2 = K = j_k = 1$
	$K_c = \hat{E} \left[\frac{N \cdot k}{E \left[\frac{N - n}{j} \right] + 1} \right]$	$N_1 = N_2 = K = N$ $n_1 = n_2 = K = n$ $j_1 = j_2 = K = j_k = j$
	$K_c = \hat{E} \left[\frac{N \cdot k}{N - n + 1} \right]$	$N_1 = N_2 = K = N$ $n_1 = n_2 = K = n$ $j_1 = j_2 = K = j_k = 1$
1	$K_c = \hat{E} \left[\sum_{i=1}^k \frac{m_i}{k} \right]$	m_i
	$K_c = m$	$m_1 = K = m_k = m$
1.1-1.2	$K_c = \hat{E} \left[\sum_{i=1}^k \frac{m_i n_i}{k} \right]$	$m \quad n$
	$K_c = m \cdot n$	$m_1 = K = m_k = m$ $n_1 = K = n_k = n$

$$R_{xx}(j) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \overset{0}{x}_i \overset{0}{x}_{i+j}, \tag{4.5}$$

$j = 0, 1, K, m, \quad m -$

$N = n + m.$

$j = m \quad n = n_1,$

$R_{xx}(j) \tag{4.5}, \quad j = 0, 1, K, m.$

$R_{xx}(j) \quad [0, m].$

$j = 0, 2, 4, K, 2m$

$R_{xx}(j).$

$[0, 2m].$

$j = 0, 4, 8, K, 4m \quad . \quad .,$

N

$$R_{xx}(j) = \frac{1}{n_1} \sum_{i=1}^{n_1} \overset{0}{x}_i \overset{0}{x}_{i+j},$$

$i = \overline{1, n_1};$

$j = (0, 1, K, m) \cdot 2^k, \quad k = \check{E} \left[\log_2 \frac{N - n_1}{m} \right] -$

k

k

$R_{xx}(j)$

$, \quad i$

$$R_{xx}(j) : i = (0, 1, K, n_1) \cdot 2^k.$$

$$k = \overset{\vee}{E} \left[\log_2 \frac{N}{n_1 + m} \right].$$

$$k \quad R_{xx}(j)$$

k

k

$$R_{xx}(j),$$

$$R_{xx}(j)$$

n,

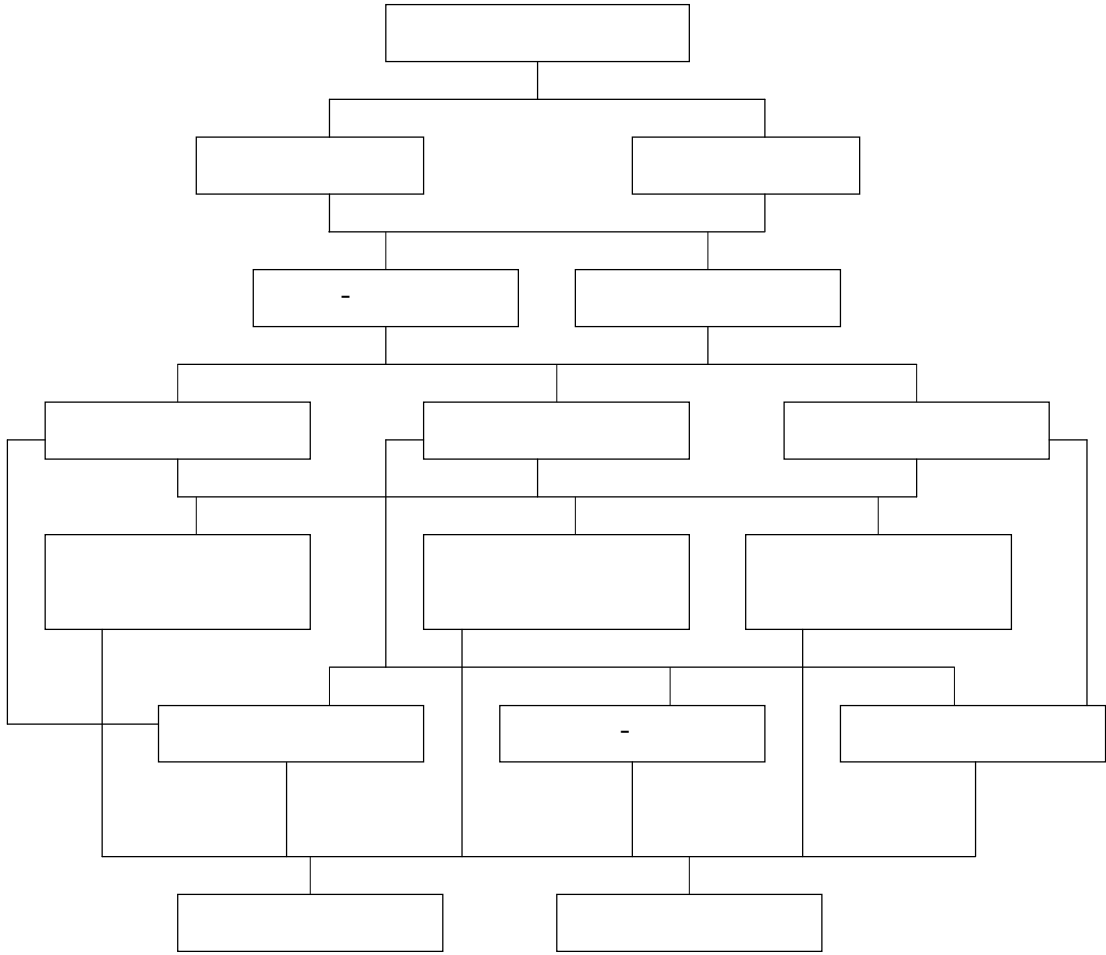
$$R_{xx}(j)$$

[84-86].

4.3.

()

Sp – (Sp = s – , ,
 Sp = d – , Sp = g – , Sp = t – , Sp = bs –
 - , Sp = iw –);
 D – (D = dyn – , D = st –).



. 4.11.

(4.6)

$$K_e = f(k_1, k_2, m_1, m_2, s_1, s_2, w, n, D, Ar, d, f, \tau, , p); \quad (4.7)$$

k_0 – ;

$k_1 -$;
 $k_2 -$;
 $m_1 -$;
 $m_2 -$;
 $s_1 -$;
 $s_2 -$;
 $w -$;
 $n -$;
 $D -$;
 $Ar -$;
 $d -$;
 $f -$;
 $\tau -$;
 $p -$.
 ,
 :

$$K_e = \sum_{i=1}^{15} p_i ;$$

$p_i -$ (4.7).

K_e ,

(. 4.3).

4.3

/		
1	$k_0 = 1$ $k_0 = 2$	

. 4.3.

2	$k_1 = 1$ $k_1 = 2$ $k_1 = 3$	
3	$k_2 = 1$ $k_2 = 3$ $k_2 = 7$	-
4	$m_1 = 1$ $m_1 = 2$ $m_1 = 4$ $m_1 = 8$	$1:1$ $1:1 \ 2:1$ $1:1, 2:1 \ 4:1$ $1:1, 2:1, 4:1 \ 8:1$
5	$m_2 = 1$ $m_2 = 2$	$1:1$ $2:1$
6	$s_1 = 0$ $s_1 = 1$ $s_1 = 2$	
7	$s_2 = 1$ $s_2 = 2$ $s_2 = 3$ $s_2 = 4$ $s_2 = 5$	
8	$w = 1$ $w = 2$ $w = 3$ $w = 4$ $w = 5$ $w = 6$ $w = 7$ $w = 8$,

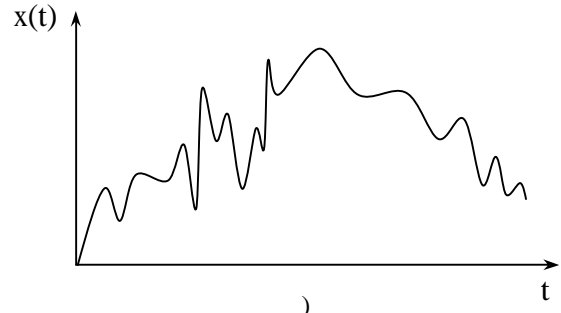
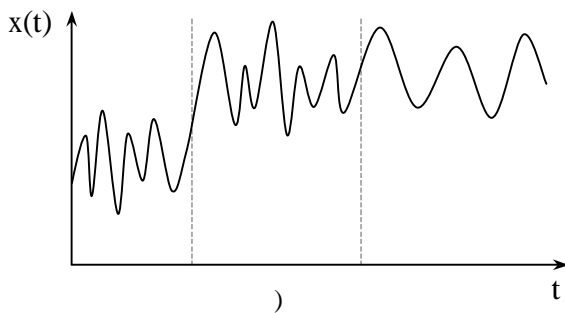
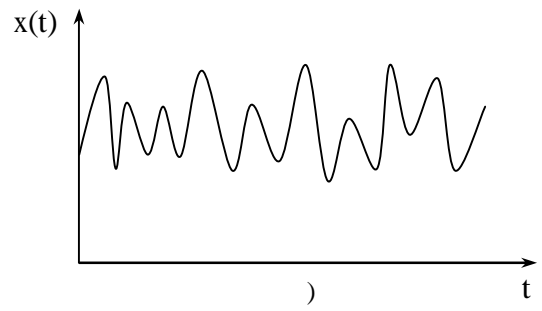
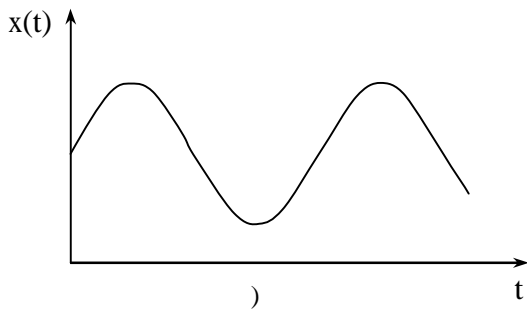
9	$n = 1$ $n = 2$ $n = 3$	
10	$D = 0$ $D = 1$	
11	$Ar = 0$ $Ar = 1$ $Ar = 3$ $Ar = 4$ $Ar = 5$	1- () 2- () 3- (,) 4- (, ,)
12	$d = 2$ $d = -1$ $d = -2$	
13	$f = 1$ $f = -1$ $f = -2$	1.8 – 2.4 1.8 – 2.4 1.8 – 2.4
14	$\tau = 0$ $\tau = -1$ $\tau = -2$ $\tau = -3$ $\tau = -4$	2 . 10 . 10 . 10 .
15	$p = 0$ $p = 2$	

 K_e $K_e = 50,$

$K_e = 0,$

4.4.

[9, 44]:
(. 4.12).



. 4.12.

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[47],

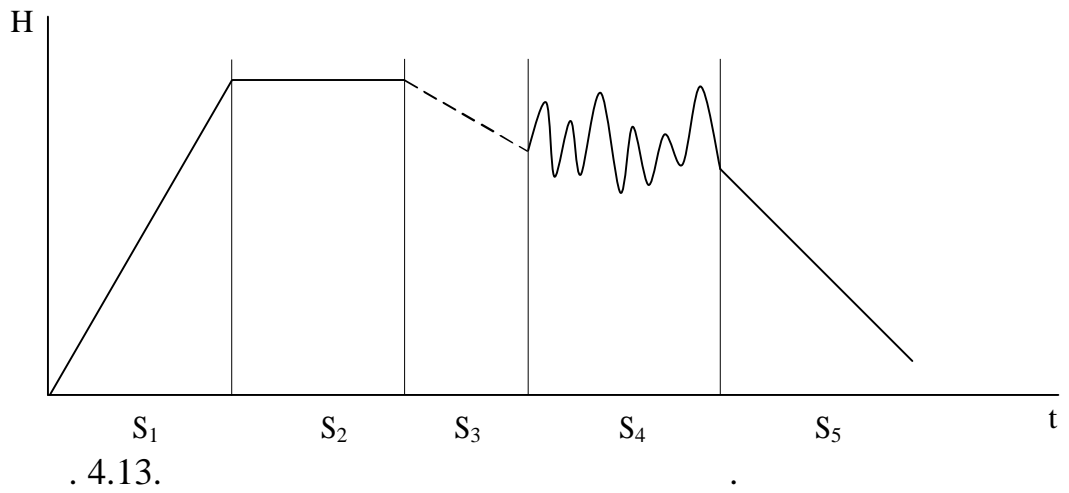
n

$M_x, D_x,$

$R_{xx}(j), S(\omega)$

n

$S_1 -$; $S_2 -$; $S_3 -$; $S_4 -$; $S_5 -$
 (. 4.13).



15 .,

, , (. .14).

(.):

(. .15);

(. .16);

(. .17),

$$M_x, D_x, R_{xx}(j), S(\omega),$$

$$: p_i = \frac{T_i}{T}, T_i - S_i;$$

T -

:

$$\begin{pmatrix} p_{11} & p_{12} & \dots & p_{1n} \\ p_{21} & & \dots & p_{2n} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ p_{n1} & p_{n2} & \dots & p_{nn} \end{pmatrix},$$

$$p_{ij} = \frac{N_{ij}}{N}, N_{ij} - S_i S_j, N -$$

S_i

(. . . 2.6)

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