

implementation of these assumptions is propaganda and disinformation (dezinformatsia) network in Georgia. Basing on a concept of new model of propaganda, in comparison to classic ones presented by Jowett and O'Donnell, as well as the concept of propaganda network the goals, tools and measures used in Georgia will be discussed. Further, a closer look will be taken at the narratives distributed by the network, consisting of anti-Western, pro-Kremlin and Kremlin channels. The final point will be 'follow-up', i.e. analysis of effectiveness of these narratives on the society.

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**Participatory management of city development:  
Polish experience and Ukraine's prospects**

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The sign of a mature democratic society is a constructive and mutually beneficial dialogue between the public administration and citizens. This connection should be constant at the national level for take in account the interests of different social groups during development and implementation of public policies, regardless of its type.

As we know, state functions primarily aimed to increase the welfare of its citizens. That is why public authorities must be open for suggestions and concerns of its citizens. But, even more urgent is the need of cooperation between authorities on citizens which felt at the local level – the level of cities. Because the public administration, at urban communities level, is in direct contact with the citizens in cases provision process of public services. As a result appear the need in effective mechanisms for such cooperation and establishment of appropriate regulatory background.

Modern Ukrainian reality show that appropriate mechanisms only are forming in Ukraine, but those with have already implemented are not yet reached their maximum level of efficiency. In the same time, our state is a country of the Eastern Partnership of the EU which strictly comply pro-European vector of economic and social development.

The biggest partner of Ukraine in euro integration process was and still is Poland. In this country implemented and proven various tools of residents' participation into the city management process (system of grants for NGOs, participatory budgeting, etc.)/ These allow Poland to become one of the leading countries of the EU in economic development. We believe that research of Polish experience and its adaptation to the Ukrainian reality is an important task in the development of local democracy in Ukraine.