

практику розгляду цивільних справ про визнання правочинів недійсними» // Офіційний сайт Вищого спеціалізованого суду України з розгляду цивільних і кримінальних справ / [Electronic resource]. – Access mode: [http://sc.gov.ua/ua/golovna\\_storinka/vssu\\_oprijudneno\\_novi\\_uzagalnennja\\_sudovoji\\_praktiki.html](http://sc.gov.ua/ua/golovna_storinka/vssu_oprijudneno_novi_uzagalnennja_sudovoji_praktiki.html);

2. Кучер В. О. Недійсні правочини та їх цивільно-правові наслідки: навч. посібник / В. О. Кучер. – Львів: Львівський державний університет внутрішніх справ, 2014. – 344 с.;

### **Bobie Ansah Doreen**

Research supervisor: Tetyana Drakokhrust

Candidate of Law Sciences, Associate Professor

Language tutor: Nataliia Sobetska,

Candidate of Philological Sciences, Associate Professor

Ternopil National Economic University

## **GOVERNMENTAL WAYS TO LOWER CRIME RATE**

The increase of crime rate is caused by various factors affecting the country as a whole and local communities, it is most certain that the government needs to have several factors to tackle, the causes on it best in order to reduce and prevent crime rate.

Largely, the world has tried several measures to reduce crime rate. However, the implications of these measures by the government determine how effective these mentioned below can reduce crime rate and prevent crimes. Therefore looking at it by the eye of justice criminal activities have become inevitable in our world today.

Researchers have proved several factors causing crime and by tackling these factors, crime rate can be reduced.

**UNEMPLOYMENT.** Due to unemployment in this modern world, crime rate has been increasing especially those crimes, which are committed by the youths in order for them to survive. The unemployment rates have been rising drastically over a decade; so many people are involved in illegal means like drug dealing and human trafficking to survive.

**SOCIAL ENVIRONMENT.** The environment that people have been born and raised in has high influence on their behavior. Due to geographical analysis, the study shows that more crimes are being committed in high-density suburbs. More often, these crimes include theft and robbery.

**MEDIA VIOLENCE.** Media violence has undergone natural development by increasing in size, In this modern world, Media play a negative impact on our daily life, due to violence which are demonstrate on media many young people has become a victim of violence, especially the youth that are unable to disparities between reality and literature, most young people are susceptible to violence, Only if the government will examine then it is an attempt to lower crime.

**POLITICS.** The greed for power and money has influenced indeed many politicians to commit crimes, for instance, murder and money laundry, so that they can get into power. Such political factors have in turn caused the increase in crime rate and ones involved in such crimes usually go free. Such crimes disappear unsolved and that proves the demonstration of power has influence on the government.

**FAMILY/POVERTY.** As they say, it is always the survival of the fittest. In most families' factors like poverty and child labor always, trigger people to do illegal means in order for them to put bread on the table. Only if the government can tackle the issues like reducing child labor therefore crime rate will be also reduced/ will go down.

#### **THE ROLE OF GOVERNMENT IN REDUCING CRIME RATE**

In order for government to reduce crime rate it is necessary to create job opportunities for people to work and survive by legal means rather than doing illegal ones for surviving. However, the government is urged to focus more on building industries, which can open up the opportunities especially for the youths.

The government must also work hand in hand with the administrative branches like police department, FBI and CIA just to mention a few to fight the increases of crime rate and corruption in terms of bribery when someone is found guilty.

The government must as well create most powerful criminal code for punishment, for instance, death penalty. Moreover, such kind of punishment can set an example for criminals and international terrorists. These penalties can help to reduce crime rate.

**LAW ENFORCEMENT PROBLEMS.** The local government must ensure that the law is enforced and followed in the communities. Furthermore, it is necessary for the local government to create crime awareness programs and campaigns to alert people on how the government

deals with people who commit crimes on the local level. These can help to reduce crime in local communities

Concisely, the government plays an important role in the reduction of crime. If the law enforcement bodies and some administrative bodies work together with the government to reduce crime rate, then the reduction is more certain. Taking into account the causes of crime must be considered that the government needs to deal more with these cases in order to have a positive outcome.

### ***References:***

1. Bathe, Emmanuel (2006). "Crime Prevention Publicity Campaigns" (PDF). U.S. Department of Justice. p. 9. Archived from the original (PDF) on 2011-09-28.
2. Freilich, Joshua D.; Newman, Graeme R. (2017-03-29). "Situational Crime Prevention". Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Criminology and Criminal Justice. Doi:10.1093/acrefore/9780190264079.001.0001/acrefore-9780190264079-e-3. Retrieved 2018-06-11.
3. Willison R. Siponen M. Overcoming the insider: reducing employee computer crime through Situational Crime Prevention, Communications of the ACM, Vol 52(9), 2009
4. Beebe N.L., Rao V.S., Using Situational Crime Prevention Theory to Explain the Effectiveness of Information Systems, Security, Proceedings of the 2005 SoftWars Conference [1], Las Vegas 2005.

**Ivanna Dovhaniuk**

Language tutor: Anetta Artsyshevska

Candidate of Philological Sciences, Associate Professor

The Department of Foreign Languages for Humanities of LNU

Lviv National University of Ivan Franko

## **FORMATION OF GALICIA-VOLYN STATE AND ITS HISTORICAL SIGNIFICANCE**

After the decline of Kievan Rus, Ukrainian lands were in the state of political chaos and feudal wars. The head of each principality, which had earlier been under the control of the Great Prince of Kiev, strengthened power in their possessions and refused to recognize the supremacy of the Great Prince. Owing to that principalities were developing separately, they led internal and foreign policy by themselves, entered into agreements with